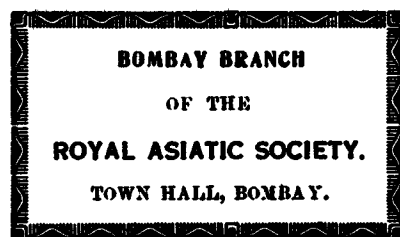


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Administration Report
Mudhol State
1915-16 to 1920-21



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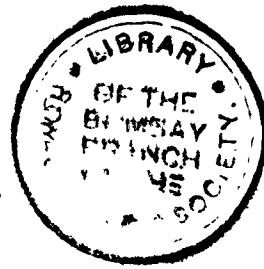
Government of Maharashtra

on 01 February, 2020





No. of 1916.



FROM,

THE STATE KARBHARI,
MUDHOL STATE.

To,

POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. Country States.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE.

MUDHOL, JULY 1916.

134897

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli Year 1325 i. e. for the year ending 31st May 1916.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The Political relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar and the Rajasaheb of Mudhol administers his State with full Legislative and High Court Powers. He is ranked First Class Sardar. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power continue to be very cordial as ever. The Rajasaheb has an honour of nine salutes conferred on him by the British Government in 1909.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the population according to the census of 1911 is 62831 souls. The gross Revenue of the State based on an average of past 5 years as Rs, 3,56,000.

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual tribute of Rs. 2,671 - 14 - 0.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 32. He belongs to the high class Maratha Bhosle Ghorpade family. He has two sons. The elder is 13 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 7 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajasaheb had gone to Kolhapur, Bombay and Chinchli. He made a tour in the State visiting all parts. He visited Chinchli to attend the fair.

7 The Resident at Kolhapur & Political Agent, S. M. C. States and the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country paid their annual visits to this State in march and January 1916 respectively.

8. According to his long-felt desire the Rajasaheb was allowed to go to the present Great war, and the Rajasaheb left Bombay on the 14th April 1916, as Lieutenant to Egyptian Expeditionary Force 32nd Imperial Service Infantry Brigade. He is still on duty on the Field serving in Egypt.

A Council of Administration has been appointed by the Rajasaheb to perform all State work with certain restrictions during his absence on the Great war. Rules have been framed by the Rajasaheb for the guidance of the Council and have been approved of by the Political Authorities and the Government. The Council meets every Monday and the work is being carried out smoothly since the departure of the Rajasaheb to the Front.

9. In the year under report Rs.26000 were remitted (1 to purchase motor ambulance Rs.21000 in cash (2) one Halford motor lorry valued at Rs.5000) for the Imperial Indian War Relief Fund in addition to Rs. 19926-0-7. subscribed last year making a grand total of Rs.45926-0-7.

10. Appendix I gives the names of high Officials in the State.

CHAPTER II.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

11. All the lands including the Inam villages have been brought under the Revision Survey Settlement since the year 1895 - 96.

2. The average rate of assessment on occupied land of all kinds was Rs. 0-11-6 per acre by the former survey and by Revision it is Rs. 0-15-2. per acre. There has been an average increase of Rs. 0-3-8 per acre

12. The area of assessed arable land is 2,66,981 acres and 8 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,98,996-14-2. Out of these 2,05,143 acres 31 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,97,902-12-2 are under cultivation. The net decrease over the last year in the above 2 is 53 acres 23 gunthas and 217 acres 31 respectively.

13. There were no boundary disputes during the year,

14. The Jamabandi of the State was duly completed by the 31st March 1916.

15. No Tagai was granted as there was no demand owing to the favourable nature of the season.

16. Both widows of late Shankroji Rao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknoor being incompetent the share of their estate continues to be under the management of this State. Similarly the landed property of Parwat Rao Nanasahab Ghorpade of Machaknoor has, owing to his death, lately come under the management of this State during the minority of his son Hanumantrao Dajisaheb Ghorpade.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION AND LEGISLATION.

17. LEGISLATION :- Appendix II gives the description of the Acts and Regulations adapted for guidance and in force in the State during the year of report.

18. The Sangli pension rules are in force in this State.

19. **MILITARY** :— There is no Military Force maintained here consequently Appendix III is blank and is not submitted.

POLICE.

20. The Police Force of this State consists of 2 Sub Inspectors of whom one is probationary, 14 Head Constables, 103 Constables and one secret police as detailed in Appendix IV. of these 111 armed with guns. Instructions in Drill practice are imparted to the Force by the Head Constable of the second grade having military experience.

21. There is one police man for every 3.04 square miles of area and about 519 souls.

22. The cost of the police force during the year was Rs. 11,779-9-5, as compared with Rs. 13,568-5-10 for the previous year.

23. Appendix V shows the work done by the police during this and the last year. The percentage of convicted to accused arrested is greater than that of the previous year.

24. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the past year. The value of property stolen during the year Rs. 8,108-2-6 and that of the past year was Rs. 12,608-7-0 and the percentage of recoveries is 36.7.

25. Appendix VII shows the number, descriptions and other particulars of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

26. The property destroyed by fire during the year under report was Rs. 5180 compared with that valued at Rs. 2178 for the previous year. Fire broke out this year in the huts which were erected by people outside the town owing to the prevalence of plague. Hence the figure of this year is much larger than the past year.

27. **VILLAGE POLICE** :— There are 282 Shetsandis or village watchmen maintained at the cost of Rs. 5,893-4-0. They assist the Police in the performance of their duties.

28. **MOUNTED POLICE** :— There were 36 Shilledars or Swars. They are required to serve one or more months according to the amount of remuneration (generally paid in lands) they receive. These Shilledars or Mounted Police assist the Foot Police in case of emergencies and speed. Their cost during the year was Rs. 3,903-2-0 as against Rs. 4,027-12-0 last year.

CRIMINAL.

29. There are six Criminal Courts at present. The State Karbhari is invested with powers of a Sessions Judge to hear Appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate. Mr. Chavathe is invested with the powers of District Magistrate and Sessions Judge. The Nyayadhish has the 1st

Class Magistrate's powers. The Awal Karkun, in charge of the Treasury, exercises the powers of the 2nd Class Magistrate and two general Duty Clerks (Bhaga Karkuns) exercise the 3rd Class Magistrate's powers. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol has full Criminal powers. In his absence on the present Great War the Council of Administration exercises the said powers of the Rajasaheb's as invested by him under the rules framed for the guidance of the Council.

30. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report. The percentage of persons convicted to those brought to trial, is 14..

31. 103 new cases [102 under the Indian penal Code & 1 under other laws] were reported during the year. At the end of the year 11 cases with 29 persons remained to be disposed of.

32. Two cases were committed to and disposed of by the Sessions Court during the year.

33. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decisions of Magistrates and the results during the year.

34. The amount of fines inflicted during the year was Rs.1815- and the recoveries amounted to Rs.519 including those for the previous year.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

35. There are 2 Courts exercising Original Civil Jurisdiction in the State at present. Mr. Chavathe is invested with the powers of the 1st Class Sub-Judge, the Nyayadhish exercises the powers of the Second Class Subjudge. Mr. Chavathe is further invested with the district Judge's powers. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol and now in his absence the Shrimant Sarkar's Council of Administration exercises the Appellate powers of a High Court.

36. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of during the year under report and the previous year.

37. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 10 months and 23½ days, the longest being 6 years 1 month & 5 days and the shortest being 1 day.

38. The number and value of suits filed during the year are shown in the table below as compared with the past year.

Name of Court.	Suits for immovable property				Money suits.				Suits for other rights.			
	Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
	No.	Rs. a. p.	No.	Rs. a. p.	No.	Rs. a. p.	No.	Rs. a. p.	No.	Rs. a. p.	No.	Rs. a. p.
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	1	8150-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	64	16121-6-9	25	13487-5-0	132	23672-1-8	116	25375-3-8	2	1730-0-0	4	533-5-4
	65	24271-6-9	25	13487-5-0	132	25672-1-8	116	25375-3-8	2	1730-0-0	4	533-5-4

39. **EXECUTION OF DECREES:**— Appendix XI shows the number and value of the applications for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

40. Out of 107 applications disposed, in 43 the decrees of the Court were fully executed by the sale of judgement debtors property, in 25 satisfaction was entered into before the full execution of decrees and 39 were otherwise disposed of. No Judgement debtor was sent to Jail, therefore none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

41. **MISCELLANEOUS APPLICATIONS:**— 18 Miscellaneous applications had remained at the end of the last year. during the year 15 were filed and 21 were disposed of. So 12 applications remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

42. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District Judge's Court during this as compared with the last year.

43. **MAMLATDAR'S COURT:**— Under Act III of 1876 — 55 suits were filed during the year as against 58 past year. All suits except 8 were disposed of punctually during the year.

There were 35 assistance suits filed as against 38 last year. They too were disposed of timely with the exception of two during the year under report.

44. **EXTRADITION:**— During the year under report one offender only was surrendered from the British District of Bijapur.

JAIL.

45. There is one Jail at Mudhol in charge of the Medical Officer, Dr. Pascal as Superintendent of it. The building is situated to the south-end out-side the town and is sufficiently spacious and airy. It is divided in two parts. One is used by males and the other by females. They are quite separate from each other. Each has its separate cook-room. There were no cases of cholera, plague and other epidemics, and no casualties occurred in the jail. The sanitary arrangements were good and the discipline was well maintained.

46. The prisoners were employed on out-door work, such as weeding and watering State gardens and preparing road metalles. They also do in-door work such as grinding grain and weaving carpets and other articles of good quality.

47. There being no separate lock-ups, the under-trials and Civil prisoners are kept in this Jail in separate cells available.

48. Appendix XIII gives the numbers of prisoners confined, their daily average and the cost of maintaining them.

49. The following table shows the number and particulars of convicts

undergoing sentences in the Jail during this and the past year:-

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.						Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.	
1914-1915	20	5	8	5	2	9	..	..	..
1915-1916	16	5	9	9	1	9	..	..	..

REGISTRATION.

50. Appendix XIV & XV give particulars of the work done by the Registration Department. This work is carried on under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874 and the rules made thereunder.

51. The above appendices show that there has been an increase under each head of the income over the last year. The documents presented for registration and those registered, were 210 and 686 respectively as compared with the previous year. The amount realised also rose from Rs. 4171-9-0 to Rs. 4699-6-0.

52. A temporary karkun on Rs. 10-0-0 p. m. has been engaged to clear up the outstanding of the past year included in column 21 of appendix XIV. There is one Subregistrar and one karkun under him with one peon. The cost on their account is Rs. 564-14-4.

MUNICIPALITIES.

53. There are three municipalities in the State viz, Mudhol Mahalingpur and Lokapur.

54. The Appendix XVI gives the receipts and expenditure of the 3 municipalities during this and the last year.

55. The chief source of income is house-tax and the chief items of expenditure are sanitation, lighting, road repairs and water supply. They are attended to by the Chief Medical Officer at Mudhol and by the Sub-Assistant Surgeons in other places in addition to their work, being nominated members of the committees. The funds are administered by committees composed of officials and non-official members under the control of the State karkhari. These institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION.

56. Appendix XVII gives the rainfall for 12 months from April 1915 to 31st March 1916 and also the average of past five years. The only place at which the rainfall is gauged is at the town of Mudhol which is

situated in the center of the State. The rainfall this year is 63 cents more than the average but is less by 62 cents over the past year.

The soil is a rich black clayey loam of good depth, and highly retentive of moisture. In some parts the surface is covered with round loose stones but this instead of being deteriorating, is an enhancing fertilizing element owing to moisture received and imparted to the soil.

57. The total area cropped in the year was 1,89,733 acres of this 51,999 acres were sown with Kharip and 1,37,734 acres with Rabi crops.

58. The prices of staple food grains during March of the present year compared with those of the past year are given in Appendix XVIII. From that it will be seen that the prices of Jwarī have little fallen and that of wheat risen,

59. The wages of labourers remained generally unchanged. The wages per diem of skilled and unskilled labour were as below :—

Carpenter	12 Annas.
Mason	9 ,,
Male coolly	5 to 6 Annas.
Female coolly	3 ,, 4 Annas.
Child	3 Annas.

FORESTS.

60. The physical aspects of the country are not favourable to forest growth. Slopes of some of the hillocks and some table lands grow inferior kind of Jungle trees. Babul and nimb are only timber trees grown in flats. The area under forest is 14,883 acres 12 gunthas. It is scattered over 31 villages of this State. It is all Reserved Forest and is protected by one Inspector and 5 guards. The cost on their account was Rs. 568-15-4 this year. The fuel supply is generally sufficient but sold at a little high price.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

61. The exports are all surplus agricultural produce i. e. cotton, jwarī, wheat, gram, kardi oil, and kadbi (fodder). Of late the people have commenced to sow ground-nut crop on light soils but the outcome is locally consumed. The imports comprise salt, rice, gaggry, sugar, coconuts, grocery, timber, bangles, hardware, copper, and brass utensils, Clothes of European Manufactures, kerosene oil, colours &c. Both suffered this year owing to the outbreak of Great War.

62. A cursory geological survey of the State was made in 1906-07

63. Local manufactures are saris, dhoties, women's bodices country blankets (kamblies).

FACTORIES.

64. There are two cotton Ginning Factories working in the State. One is at Mudhol and the other is at Mahalingpur. They are called (1) "New press and ginning factory" (2) "Basaprabhappa Ghatnatti Ginning Factory Mahalingpur" respectively. There is also attached one cotton press

to the above Ginning Factory at Mudhol. Both are the private concerns of the Rajasaheb. The Ginning Factory at Mahalingpur is owned by local money-lender called Mahalingappa Ghattnatti.

PUBLIC WORKS.

65. Appendix XIX shows the amount spent on Public Works. The State is well off in made roads. They have been mostly bridged and culverted thus affording a connected and easy communication for traffic going to Chikodi, Kudchi, and Bagalkot stations. The roads are lined with trees affording a good shelter to travellers especially in hot weather.

TELEGRAPH & POSTAL OFFICES.

66. There are three Post Offices one at Mudhol one at Mahalingpur & one at Lokapur. The Post Office at Mudhol is a combined Post and Telegraph Office. There is Mail Tonga Service from Mudhol to Kudchi Station. The Telephone system inaugurated last year continued to work satisfactorily. It has supplied a great convenience and has facilitated references between different offices and Officers. There are eight stations.

MUDHOL:-

1. Huzur Office.
2. Karbhari Office.
3. Subjudge's Office.
4. Sub-Inspector's Office.
5. Amraoti Bungalow (Rest
House of Political Officers
& other Government Officers).
6. Belagli.
7. Mahalingpur.
8. Lokapur.

67. MINTS:- There is no mint in the State and the British coins only are in use and circulation in the State.

68. The rain-fall was both sufficient and seasonable. Kharip Jwari was sown in June and with the favourable rain-fall in the following months, there was a good harvest giving an out-turn of annas ten. In view of less foreign demand, owing to the Great War, cotton was sown less than usual though the rain-fall was favourable. The area under cotton cultivation was 19,726 acres and the out-turn was 9 annas. The rabi jawri was sown in October followed by wheat. Both yielded a fair harvest being 10 and 9 annas respectively. Wheat suffered a little owing to moisture.

PLAGUE.

69. There was plague in 16 villages. There were 733 attacks and 616 deaths. Very few deaths occurred among the 618 inoculated. One trained Assistant Surgeon was specially deputed for inoculation Duty at Mudhol. Fortunately no cholera broke out this year.

70. Appendix XX details the number of agricultural stock. The fodder supply being sufficient, the condition of the cattle was good.

ABKARI.

71. Appendix XXI gives the number of excise shops in the State during the year 1915-16. The Abkari rights of this State have been leased to Government for a period of ten years from 1st August 1914 to 31st July 1924 for an yearly amount of Rs. 22,400-0-0. The Abkari compensation was settled this year and the State received a total sum of Rs. 33,600-0-0. This sum includes Rs 11,400-0-0 for the full year ending Rs 1914-15 and Rs. 11200 for the half year ending 31st January 1916. The State also received Rs 685-8-0 on account of Hemp Drug Farm (Ganja) for the half year ending 31st January 1916. It is also farmed to Government. and the yearly amount payable to the State being fixed at Rs. 1371. The three opium shops brought in a net income of Rs. 542-6-9 during the year. This sum represents the difference between the actual cost of opium charged to the State by the Government Depot at Athni and the fixed rate of Rs. 15 per lb. of sale to this licensee.

72. Appendix XXII shows the income and expenditure of the State during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATICS.

73. There are three dispensaries in the State i. e. one at Mudhol, one at Mahalingpur & one at Lokapur. These institutions are maintained by contributions from local and Municipal Funds and State Revenues.

74. Appendix XXIII shows the number of patients treated in each of the three dispensaries and the expenditure.

75. The prevailing diseases during the year were:- Malarial fevers, intestinal worms, Ophthalmia; Ulcers and other skin diseases. There was an epidemic of plague from October 1915 to February 1916.

VACCINATION.

76. The following table shows the vaccination work and the expenditure on that account.

Operations by whom performed.	Vaccination and re-vaccination.	No. of persons operated		RESULT						COST.	
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Results not known			
		Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.
State Vaccinator.	Vaccination.	2765	1869	2745	1844	12	10	8	15	Rs. 889-12-9	Rs. 836-0-0
	Re-vaccination.	130	107	26	29	29	30	75	48		

There is one joint Inspector of vaccination for both Ramdurg & Mudhol States. He supervises the work of vaccinators in both the States. The Ramdurg Durbar pays yearly Rs. 200 on account of the cost of the Inspectors salary &c and the rest of the expenditure is borne by this State alone.

There is a candidate Vaccinator on Rs. 8 per month. He passed his examination last year and assists the Vaccinator in his work.

The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner S. D. R. D. inspected personally the work of the above said officers in the month of January 1916 by paying a visit to this State.

77. Appendix XXIV -gives the number of births and deaths during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

78. The following table shows the number of accidental deaths during this and the last year.

Particulars of deaths.	Past year.	Present year.
By drowning	33	17
By self hanging or poisoning ...	8	4
By fall from height or building, lightning snake bite &c, ...	3	4
Total	44	25

79. The birth and death registers are kept by the village officers and are inspected by the Vaccinator and the police and the Revenue Officers.

EDUCATION.

80. Appendix XXV gives the number and description of schools, the attendants of pupils therein and other particulars.

81. In the village school " Modi " Marathi standards are taught. To encourage primary education, Vernacular Schools have been made free.

82. In the Anglo Vernacular School at Mudhol the students are taught English up to standard V. There is a nominal fee of 8 annas for each student throughout. The Drawing is also taught here. Physical education is also attended to some of the Schools have gymnastics taught by special teachers. The total number in the school is 96.

83. Six scholarships are awarded in this school to the following students yearly:-

(1) Two at Rs. 48 & 24, respectively to real Maratha students passing with highest number of marks among the Maratha students of standard IV & III out of the Bakabaisaheb Scholarship Fund.

(2) Three at Rs. 18, 12 & 12 yearly to students of any caste coming first, second and third in the annual examination of the Vernacular IV standard out of Bagi's Scholarship Fund.

(3) One at Rs, 24 yearly to a student of any caste passing with highest numbers of marks in English Standard I out of ~~Bakubaisahab's~~ Scholarship Funds

84. There are nine (9) indigenous schools with 202 students as against 18 and 277 respectively last year. The State maintains a school for the depressed classes. The general management & working of all the schools was on the whole fair, under the supervision of the State Karbhari

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

85. PRINTING PRESS:— There is only one press at Mudhol for printing official work of the State. No news papers or periodicals are printed and published in the State. The yearly cost is Rs. 396 as against Rs. 433-13-11 last year. The press is working under the immediate supervision of the Awal karkun to the State Karbhari.

86. LIBRARIES:— There is one Library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution & public subscription. It is registered and is in flourishing condition The Resident and Political Agent, Kolhapur & S. M. C. States. and his Assistant visited the institution while camped here have spoken of favourably about its working.

RECORDS.

87. All the village records up to the year ending 1912-13 have been brought to Mudhol and stored in a separate building.

88. FAIRS ;— The only fairs of importance are held annually one at Mudhol in the month of Chaitra in celebration of Ramanavami festivities and the other at Mahalingpur in the month of Bhadrapada in honour of Mahalingeshwar. The fairs are generally largely attended and wrestling matches take place on a large scale.

89. This year the cattle show and agricultural exhibition were held under the auspices of His Highness the Chhatrapati Maharaja of Kolhapur as the Rajasaheb of this place had gone on the Great War.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

K. B. BHIDE.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

*LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1915--1916.*



1. Names of high officials.
2. List of laws in force.
3. (There being no Military force Appendix III is not submitted.)
4. Strength of the Police.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property.
7. Crimes and their nature.
8. Working of the Magistrates' Courts.
9. Appeals in Criminal cases.
10. Nature and value of Civil Suits.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Prisoners and Jails.
14. Registration of documents.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall in the State.
18. Grain Prices.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Schools.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Mithlak State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1915-1916.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks.
		From	To	
1. M. S. Vinekar	State Karbhari	Aug 1910	14-10-15	Died,
2. K. B. Bhide	Do.	21-1-16		
3. M. K. Chavathe B. A; L L B, ...	Ag. Do.	15-10-15	20-1-16	
	Private Secretary, ...	Jany. 1912	14-10-15	
	District Judge, 1st Class Sub-Judge, & Sessions Judge	" "		
	Dist. Magistrate, Police Superintendent.	11-7-15		
4. H. A. Joshi B. A; L L B.	Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magistrate	Apr. 1913		
5. Y. G. Kelkar	Ag. Karbhari	11-7-15	14-10-15	
	Awal Karkun in charge of treasury & Magistrate 2nd Class	1887		
6. Dr. S. C. Pascal	Chief Medical Officer	Nov. 1886		
7. D. R. Chatre	State Engineer	Dec. 1912		
8. Banemia Rasulmia	Police Sub Inspector.	Feb. 1913	30-4-15	Resigned,
9. V. B. Shinde	Do.	Nov. 1911		
10. R. A. Patenkar	Do	Dec. 1914		

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1915—1916.

Description.	Whether adapted from the British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
All Civil Criminal and Revenue work is carried the lines of British Indian Laws. Stamp and Court Fees Acts of the British Indian Government (I of 1879 & VII of 1870) are in force Bombay Reg. V of 1827 is followed as regards Limitation. Registration work is conducted under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874. Indian Telegraph & Post Office Acts Indian Coinage Act, Sale of Poisons' Act (Bombay III of 1896) have been introduced. Certain sections of the Salt Act II of 1890, Coinage Act III of 1906. Explosive Sub-stances Act VI of 1908 Prevention of in-citement to murder and other offences in News-papers. VII of 1908; Dramatic Performances Act XIX of 1876. Legal Practitioner's Act (I of 1911 of Mud hol.) Guardian & Wards Act (III of 1911 of Mudhol) Registration of Books Act (XXV of 1867) : Indian Press Act (II of 1911 of Mudhol) Explosive Act IV of 1884 and rules under it. Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898 in supercession of the old one Mudhol Criminal. Tribes Act I of 1913. Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended up to date and rules under it. Watan Act III of 1874 Amendments Acts up to 1910 Civil Procedure Code (V of 1905) Trnsfer of property Act (IV of 1882) with amendments. Land Acquisition Act (I of 1894) with rules under it.	Adaptedr fom British Indian Acts.	Inndia Limitation Act IX of 1908.	

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1915 —1916.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Sub Inspector...	1	35+15	Rs11779-9-5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Dismissed with his services from 1st may 1916.
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	25+10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constables 1st Class	2	20		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do 2nd Class.	3	12+3		...	...	...	1	...	2	...	One post vacant.
Do Do 3rd Class	7	10		...	...	...	...	...	2	5	
Do Do 3rd Class	2	9		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Do Do 4th Class	6	8		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5 posts vacant.
Constables ...	124	7		...	...	2	...	...	6	...	21 posts vacant.
Secret Police ...	1	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	148			...	...	2	1	...	16	7	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1915—1916.

Name of State.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convicted to those arrested		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol	36	55	54	49	54	49	26	25	26	10	48.1	51.02	48.1	51.02	

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1915—1916.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Mudhol State	Rs. a. p. 12608 7 0	Rs. a. p. 8108 2 6	Rs. a. p. 7795 12 9	Rs. a. p. 2981 5 0	61.8	36.7	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1915-1916

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			Number of persons sentenced to								No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment										No. of cases awaiting trial	No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Balance.	Committed during the year.	Total.	Imprisonment		Imprisonment & fine		Fine only	Whipping	Total	No. of persons convicted																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
				Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous				8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
1. Sedition	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

† Absconded. * Dealt with under Sec. 562 of C. P. Code.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1915-1916.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of						REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1914-1915.					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of year.	
				Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1 Sessions Court	2	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	12	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	Two cases with five persons occur twice because they were committed by the 1st class Magistrate and were tried by the Sessions Court. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures here and in Appendix VII.
2 District Magistrate	18	18	...	5	...	49	...	1	144	55	17	20	9	...	...	9	
3 Private Secretary & 1st Class Magistrate.	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Nyayadhish & Class 1st Magistrate.	20	29	1	13	10	34	11	...	86	69	32	4	15	5	...	13	
5 Second Class Magistrate	64	25	9	25	...	19	...	...	294	53	...	37	9	...	...	7	
6 Third Class Magistrate N. D. ...	22	27	...	4	2	81	...	...	76	87	...	82	5	...	...	...	
7 Do Do. S. D. ...	7	4	...	2	...	6	...	...	27	8	6	1	1	...	...	...	
Total.....	139	103	10	49	12	199	11	1	661	272	55	144	39	5	...	29	
Grand Total.....	141	105	10	54	12	189	11	1	673	277	55	144	44	5	...	29	

APPENDIX 'IX'

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1915-1916

NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																	
Tribunal.	No. of applications.	Application "rejected."		Sentences*						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further enquiry &c. ordered		Pending	
				Confirmed		Modified		Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
Rajasaheb's Huzur Court... ..	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Session's Court...	3	...	...	2	2*	...	...	1	1*	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Dist: Magistrate's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	4	...	...	3	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	

*In one case there were two accused. Sentence of one was confirmed & that of the other was reversed Hence there is an apparent discrepancy in these columns

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1915--1916.

Tribunal.	Suits filed during the year.						Suits disposed of during present year										Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	Opening balance.			Disposed of during the year.			Closing balance			Value.								Average Duration.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	Past year.	Present year.	Filed during the year or received by transfer or on remand.	Past year.	Present year.	Total.	Past year.	Present year.	present year.	Past year.	Present year.	present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.			Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	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Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	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Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.	Present year.

APPENDIX XI

Civil Work - Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1915-- 1916.

	Opening balance		Value of opening balances for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.		Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 "	Above 12 "	
TRIBUNAL.																		
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	...	...	Rs. a. p.	...	...	Rs. a. p.	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	...	...	Rs. a. p.	...	...	...	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	73	62	19218 0 5	135	85	21393 0 5	208	147	40611 0 10	146	107	18820 1 11	62	40	21790 14 11	15	6	19
Total	73	62	19218 0 5	135	85	21393 0 5	208	147	40611 0 10	146	107	18820 1 11	62	40	21790-14-11	15	6	19

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1915-1916

TRIBUNAL.	HOW DISPOSED OF												Average duration.											
	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		Average duration.	
													past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year
Distt. Judge's Court ...	4	2	6	5	10	7	8	5	2	2	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	5	4	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3 8-30 3 23-3

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1915-1916.

Station.	No. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS--(Showing mortality among convicts in jail and other particulars.)
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total		Past year	Present year				
				Past year	Present year						
Mudhol	1	23	26	49	49	20-05	20-1	25	Rs. a. p. 2203-3-7	1-7	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1915--1916.

Name of State.	Nature of Documents Presented.												Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.							
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.					
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year				
Mudhol...	792	1002	372	590	210	265	9	7	...	...	201	136	CC8	1294	242721	0 1	205528	2 4	5	10	874	573

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1915--1916.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds		Fees realized	No. of deeds		Fees realized	
	Value of property			Value of property			
Mortgage deeds ...	372	162572-0-0	2024-12-0	594	178541 0-0	2453- 8-0	
Sale deeds ...	210	83040- 8-0	1032-0-0	205	86413 -8-0	1165- 4-0	
Wills ...	9	...	53- 0-0	7	.....	33- 8-0	
Money bonds ...	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	
Miscellaneous ...	201	46644 -3 8	855- 0-0	136	22089 -0-5	469- 0-0	
Other receipts ...	...	...	206-13-0	...	...	589- 2-3	
Total ...	792	292256-11-8	4171- 9 0	1002	287043 -8-5	4710- 6-3	
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	560-14-2	..	...	642- 9-0	
Net Profit ...	...	...	3610-10-10	...	..	4067-13-3	

APENDIX XVI.

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1915--16,

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year			Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.			Balance on the 31st May 1915
		Past	Present			Past	Present		
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	
Mudhol ...	2756 14 4	2739 12 9	3003 10 3	5760 8 7	2654 9 9	2983 9 7	2776 15 0		
Mahalingpur ...	2032 1 9	2972 3 10	2549 8 0	4581 9 9	2389 2 5	2313 2 4	2268 7 5		
Lokapur ...	307 8 0	823 7 0	876 6 0	1183 14 0	872 7 4	914 1 7	269 12 5		
Total...	5096 8 1	6535 7 7	6429 8 3	11526 0 4	5916 3 6	6210 13 6	5315 2 10		

PPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in hte Mudhol State during the year 1915-1916.

State.	April 1914	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January 1916	February	March	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol ...	Inches & C. 8	2.12	1.90	7.0	0.44	6.50	1.18	2.52	0.25	...	...	...	21.99	22.61	21.36

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains, 1915-16.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1915	During March 1916	
Jewari ...	40	38	
Bajari ...	30	30	
Wheat ...	20	24	
Rice ...	14	14	
Dall (Tur) ...	12	13½	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1915-1916

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c	6661 1 11	2635 8 1	9296 10 0	.....	860 10 6	860 10 6	10157 4 6	
2. Ferry ... ..	.....	.....	... ..	.....	369 6 6	369 6 6	369 6 6	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works ...	.....	.....	... ..	911 3 8	6364 2 9	7275 6 5	7275 6 5	
4. Purchase of tools ... ..	.....	.....	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Planting road-side trees ... ..	.....	.....	... ..	.....	748 5 10	748 5 10	748 5 10	
6. Miscellaneous ... ..	.....	.....	... ..	.....	116 9 4	116 9 4	116 9 4	
Total	6661 1 11	2635 8 1	9296 10 0	911 3 8	8459 2 11	9370 6 7	18667 0 7	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1915-16

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4 bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
				Male.	Female.									
Mudhol State ...	1915-16	10682	7923	315	8273	288	193	35	133	20179	3648	184	57	2166

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol

State during the year 1915-1916.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				
Mudhol ...	5	*	3	542 6 9	7	1371 0 0	3	*	18	*

* The amount of annual compensation to be paid to this State by the British Government is settled this year and all details in connection thereof are given in Para 71 of the Report,

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.		Current year.		Increase.		Decrease.		REMARKS.
Receipts,	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	
Balance... ..	790894	12 0	775597	5 3	31758	0 9	47055	7 6	
1 Land Revenue	175572	6 1	175003	4 0	...	...	569	2 1	
2 Sayar Revenue	9036	6 8	31528	11 3	22492	4 7	...	...	
3 Stamp Revenue... ..	10864	6 0	11170	1 0	305	11 0	...	...	
4 Registration	4171	9 0	4699	6 0	527	13 0	...	...	
5 Law and Justice	1483	10 3	922	9 11	...	...	561	0 4	
6 Forest	1449	2 0	1922	13 3	473	11 3	...	...	
7 Interest... ..	11112	5 2	7839	5 1	...	...	3273	0 1	
8 Miscellaneous	39800	15 4½	3698	12 3	...	...	36102	3 1½	
9 Inams & Devasthans...	54582	0 11	54543	8 11	...	...	38	8 0	
10 Local Funds	25795	2 7	23796	3 0	...	...	1998	15 7	
11 State Press	317	0 0	266	0 6	...	...	50	15 6	
12 Deposits... ..	46274	6 0	31603	9 5	...	...	14670	12 7	
13 Tagai	75	0 0	283	0 0	208	0 0	...	...	
14 Debts	5194	15 1	1994	8 7	...	...	3200	6 6	
15 Remission	980	4 9	8	0 0	...	...	972	4 9	
Total	386709	9 10½	349279	13 2	24007	7 10	61437	4 6½	
Grand total...	1177604	5 10½	1124877	2 5					

DIX XXII.

during the year 1915--1916.

Items	Previous year			Current year			Increase	Decrease	Remarks
Disbursements.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1. Revenue Establishment	12992	14	2	12174	14	2	...	818	0 0
2 Village expenses and village servants ...	16629	8	7	18040	10	6	1411	1 11	...
3 Khasgi expenses ...	18962	14	0	97026	2	1	...	1936	11 11
4 Law and Justice ...	7189	13	8	5367	10	6	...	1822	3 2
5 Police ...	13568	5	10	11779	9	5	...	1788	12 5
6 Swars ...	4027	12	0	3903	2	0	...	124	10 0
7 Forest ...	492	9	10	568	15	4	76	5 6	...
8 Public works Department ...	28823	2	0	11885	2	0	...	16938	0 0
9 Pensions...	2331	6	0	2217	11	9	...	113	10 3
10 Contribution towards British Government...	507	9	11	3199	4	3	2691	10 4	...
11 Jail ...	1758	13	8	2203	3	7	444	5 11	...
12 Registration ...	560	14	2	564	14	4	4	0 2	...
13 Stamps ...	263	14	0	239	0	0	...	24	14 0
14 Deposits...	74843	0	5½	19116	1	7	...	55726	14 10½
15 Miscellaneous ...	33505	0	2	33543	4	3	38	4 1	...
16 Inams & Devasthans...	54582	0	11	54543	8	11	...	38	8 0
17 Local Funds ...	31136	2	6	26061	15	11	...	5074	2 7
18 State Press ...	433	13	11	396	0	0	...	37	13 11
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	17117	0	1	18	4	7	...	17098	11 6
20 Remission ...	980	4	9	8	0	0	...	972	4 9
21 Debts ...	1300	0	0	1610	0	0	310	0 0	...
22 Relief ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	402007	0	7½	304467	7	2	4975	11 11	102515 5 4½
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury ...	97987	4	5	111279	15	3	23692	12 2	10400 1 4
Bank of Bombay ...	183825	1	1	191172	8	5	7347	7 4	...
Tasalmat ...	493784	15	9	517957	3	7	24172	3 10	...
Total ...	775597	5	3	820409	11	3	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	1177604	5	10½	1124877	2	5	...	...	...

APPENDIX XXMI.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1915-1916.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Indoor	Outdoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment		
							Rs. a. p.	
Mudhol	2	10958	1	1	...	...	3960 5 11	99.5
Mahalingpur	...	5000	...	...	...	...	1081 14 6	43.3
Lokapur	...	3013	...	...	...	...	768 9 7	29.5
Total...	2	18971	1	1	...	...	5810 14 0	

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1915-1916.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62861	2174	2083	...	91	1330	1782	452	...	34.6	33.1	21.1	28.3

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1915-1916.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31 st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	hHigh School	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo- Vernacular School	119	96	99	86		2213-7-6	
20	20	Vernacular Schools	1027	1012	811	647			
2	2	Girls' Schools	90	91	53	57			
1	1	Dhed School	16	16	12	14			
24	24		1252	1215	975	804			4710-12-5

K. B. BHIDE.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

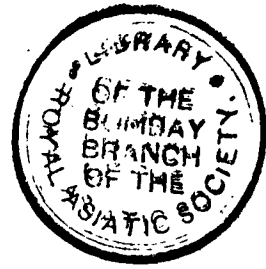
ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
MUDHOL STATE
FOR
1916-1917.

. Printed at the Mudhol State Press.



134897

No. 680 of 1917.



From,

THE STATE KARBHARI,
MUDHOL STATE,

To,

THE RESIDENT & POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. Country States.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE.

MUDHOL, *S. M. Ch* JULY 1917.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the fasli year 1326 i. e. for the year ending 31st May 1917-

CHAPTER...I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The Political relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar and the Rajasaheb of Mudhol administers his State with full legislative and High Court Powers. He is ranked First Class Sardar. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power continue to be very cordial as ever. The Rajasaheb has an honour of nine salutes, conferred on him by the British Government in 1909.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the population according to the census of 1911, is 62831 souls. The gross Revenue of the State based on an average of past 5 years is Rs, 305600.

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual tribute of Rs. 2,671 - 14 - 0.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 33. He belongs to the high class Maratha Bhosle Ghorpade family. He has two sons. The elder is 14 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 8 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajasaheb, who had gone on the Great War on 14th April 1916 returned to Bombay on 27 July 1916. He was received at the Bunder by most of the S. M. Chiefs including His Royal Highness the, Chhatrapati Maharaja of Kolhapur. Most of the Desais, Deshpandes, Village Officers and Ryats in the Mudhol State, were present, also and garlanded the Rajasaheb on the Bunder with great rejoicing. The arrival of the Rajasaheb at Mudhol was also fittingly celebrated on the 18th September 1916 by the items included;—

(a) promotion of 1 rupee each was given to all school masters whose pay was Rs. 12/- P. M. and under. (b) similar promotion was given to all police constables drawing salary of Rs. 12/- P. M. and under & who had put in service of 15 years. (c) The Rajasaheb was presented with an address in a public Durbar assembled in the gaily decorated Wada.

(1) The town of Mudhol had seldom witnessed a unique gathering like the above Durbar.

(2) Brigadier General M. H. Handerson, Commanding I. S. Cavalry Brigade writes from Ismaila on 8th July 1916 that the Rajasaheb is well educated and very anxious to do any work given to him to perform. He further states that the Rajasaheb punctually attended his office every day since his arrival.

7 The Rajasheb visited all parts of this State after his arrival to look personally into the well-being of his subjects. He visited Kolhapnr, Poona and Bombay in order to cure defect of his eye sight. He again visited Poona, Bombay and Mahableswhr owing to the ill health of the Ranisaheb.

8 The Resident Kolhapur & Political Agent S. M. C. States and Assistant Political Agent S. M. C. paid their annual visits to this State just after the heavy down pour of rain in December 1916 and January 1917 respectively.

9 In the year under report Rs. 50 - were subscribed for the purchase of War Seals & Rs. 833-1-1 were paid for the "Great War Fete" held at Bombay, and Rs. 85000 have been subscribed for War Loan by the subjects of this State. Besides this the Rajasaheb has personally subscribed Rs. 25000 for investment in War Loan of 1947 out of which Rs. 5000 were contributed towards Her Excellency Lady Willingdon War Loan of 1947. The students of all the schools in the State have also subscribed to the War Loan Rs. 165-6-0 & the proceeds would be invested in the 5 years Post Office Cash certificate in the name of the Head Master A. V. School, Mudhol, for the time being. The Rajasaheb has offered 4 horses for Military service which have been kindly accepted by the Government with thanks.

10. Appendix I gives the names of high officials in this State.

CHAPTER II.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

11. The period of the Revision Survey Settlement of 69 State villages and the first Survey Settlement of the 12 Inam villages expires in 1924-25.

2. The average rate of assessment on occupied lands of all kinds was 0-11-6 per acre by the former Survey and by Revision 0-15-2 per acre. There has been an average increase of Rs 0-3-8 per acre.

12. The area of assessed arable land is 206981 acres 8 gunthas at Rs. 199845-14-2. Out of this 205575 acres 11 gunthas assessed at Rs. 199352-0-2 are under cultivation. The net increase over the last year is 431 acres 20 gunthas.

13. There were no boundary disputes during the year.

14. The Jamabandi of the State was duly completed by the 31st March 1917.

15. No Tagai was granted as there was no demand.

16. Both widows of late Shankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknoor being incompetent the share of their estate continues to be under the management of this State. Similarly the landed property of Parwatrao Nanasaheb Ghorpade of Machaknoor has, owing to his death, lately come under the management of this State during the minority of his son Hanmantrao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION AND LEGISLATION.

17. Appendix II gives the description of the Acts and Regulations adapted for guidance and in force in the State during the year under report.

18. The Sangli pension rules are in force in this State.

19. MILITARY:- There is no military force maintained here consequently appendix III is blank. and is not submitted.

POLICE.

20. The Police Force of this State consists of 2 Sub-Inspectors of whom one is probationary, 16 Head Constables, 96 Constables and one Secrete Police and 1 Clerk in Police Force as detailed in Appendix IV. Of these 111 are armed with guns. Instructions in drill practice are imparted to the Force by the Head Constable of the Second Grade having Military experience.

21. There is one Police man for every 3.2 square miles of area and about 506 souls.

22. The cost of the Police Force during the year was Rs. 11854-6-10 as compared with Rs 11779-9-5 for the previous year.

23. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year. The percentage of convicted to accused arrested is less than that of the previous year.

24. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the past year. The value of property stolen during the year is Rs. 3423-2-0 and that of the past year was Rs. 8108-2-6 and the percentage of the recoveries is 32.8.

25. Appendix VII shows the number, description and other particulars of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

26. The property destroyed by fire during the year under report was Rs. 4129-2-0 compared with that valued at Rs. 5180 for the previous year.

27. VILLAGE POLICE:- There are 282 Shet Sanadies or village watchmen maintained at the cost of Rs. 5893-4-0. They assist the Police in the performance of their duties.

28. MOUNTED POLICE :- There were 36 Shiledars or Swars. They are required to serve one or more months according to the amount of remuneration (generally paid in lands) they receive. These Shiledars & Mounted police assist the Foot Police in case of emergencies and speed. Their cost during the year was Rs. 4064 - 6 - 0 as against Rs. 3903 - 2 - 0 last year.

CRIMINAL.

29. There are six Criminal Courts at present. The State Karbhari is invested with the Powers of a Sessions Judge to hear appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate. The District Judge is invested with the powers of District Magistrate and sessions Judge. The Nyayadhish has First Class Magistrate's power. The Awal karkun in charge of the Treasury exercises the powers of the second Class Magistrate and 2 general duty clerks (Bhag karkuns) exercise the 3 rd Class Magistrate's power. The Rajasaheb has full Criminal powers.

30. Appendix VIII- shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report. The percentage of persons convicted to those brought to trial is 13.8

31. 81 New cases (74 under I. P. C. & 7 under the other laws) were reported during the year. At the end of the year 8 cases with 25 persons remained to be disposed of.

32. Two cases were committed to and disposed of by the Sessions Court during the year.

33. Appendix IX :- shows the number of appeals against the decision of Magistrates and the results during the year.

34. The amount of fines inflicted during the year was Rs 425/ - and the recoveries amounted to 1417-9-7 including those for the previous year.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

35. There are two courts exercising Original Civil Jurisdiction in the State at present. The District Magistrate is invested with the powers of the 1st Class Subjudge. The Nyayadhish exercises the powers of a 2nd Class Subjudge. The District Magistrate is further invested with the District judge's powers. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol exercises the appellate powers of a High Court.

36. Appendix X :- shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of during the year under report and the previous year.

37. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 4 months and 22 days, the longest period being 5 years, 7 months and 20 days and the shortest being 1 day.

38. The number and value of suits filed during the year are shown in the table below as compared with the past year.

Name of Court.	Suits for immovable property				Money suits.				Suits for other rights.			
	Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	...	...	2	11855-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	25	13487-5-0	38	18412-2-8	116	25375-3-8	279	49829-6-1	4	533-5-4	8	1777-10-8
	25	13487-5-0	40	30268-1-8	113	25375-3-8	279	49829-6-1	4	533-5-4	8	1777-10-8

39. EXECUTION OF DECREES:- Appendix XI shows the number and value of the application for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

40. Out of 217 applications disposed, in 48 the decrees of the Courts were fully executed by the sale of judgment-debtors' property; in 69 satisfaction was entered into before the full execution of them and 100 were otherwise disposed off. No judgment-debtor was sent to jail therefore none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

41. MISCELLANEOUS APPLICATIONS:- 12 applications had remained at the end of the last year. During the year 24 new applications were filed and 31 were disposed of. So 5 applications were remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

42. Appendix XII- shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District judge's Court during this as compared with the last year.

43. MAMLATDAR'S COURT:- Under Act III of 1876, 55 suits were filed during the year. All suits except 4 were disposed of punctually.

(a) There were 45 Assistance suits. They too were disposed of during the year under report.

44. EXTRADITION:- During the year under report three offenders were surrendered from the Kolhapur State.

JAIL.

45. There is one jail only in the Mudhol State. It is in charge of

the Chief Medical Officer as Superintendent. It is sufficiently spacious and airy. The females are kept quite separate from the males. There were no cases of plague. There were two cases of cholera. The sanitary arrangements were good and the discipline was well maintained.

46. The prisoners were employed on outdoor work such as cutting prickly-pear thickly overgrown on the newly granted sites for building purposes of the depressed classes, and other residents of the town of Mudhol whose houses had collapsed in the heavy shower of October and November last.

The prisoners also do indoor work such as grinding grain, cooking food, weaving carpets and making fine country cloth (khadi) commonly used for making pantleons, shirts & bed-covers. The convicts were given remission of their sentence as described in para 6 above.

47. There being no separate lock-ups, the under-trial and civil prisoners are kept in this jail in separate cells available.

48. Appendix XIII gives the numbers of prisoners confined, their daily average and the cost of main-taining them.

49. The following table shows the numbers and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in the Jail during this and the past year:-

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	" From 3 to 6	" From 6 to 12	From 1 to 3 years.	" From 3 to 7	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1915-1916	...	16	5	9	9	1	9	...	...	...
1916-1917	...	8	4	5	10	2	9	...	...	...

REGISTRATION.

50. Appendix XIV & XV - give particulars of the work done by the Registration Department. This work is carried on under the Kolhapur rules based on Act VIII of 1874.

51. The above appendices show that there has been an increase under each head of the income over the last year. The documents presented for registration and those registered were 1090 and 1216 respectively as compared with the previous year.

MUNICIPALITIES.

52. There are three municipalities in the State, Mudhol, Mahalingpur and Lokapur.

53. The appendix XVI gives the receipts and expenditure of the three

municipalities during this and the last year. The chief source of income is house tax and the chief items of expenditure are sanitation, lighting, road repairs and water supply. They are attended to by the Chief Medical officer at Mudhol and by the Sub-assistant Surgeons in other places in addition to their work, being nominated members of the committees. The funds are administered by committees of officials and non-official members under the control of the State Karbhari. These institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

CHAPTR IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

54. The total rain-fall accorbing to appendix XVII is 50 inches & 63 cents. It fell heavily in the latter part of the monsoon and was mostly injurious to early standing kharip crops and retarded the sowing of late Rabi crops. The kharip crops ripe for harvest were damaged giving a poor out-turn of 6 to 4 annas. The area under cotton cultivation was 51400 acres over 25900 acres last year. Owing to excessive moisture the cotton seedlings did not sprout vigorously in October and remained stunted till the end of January 1917. They grew favourably by the heat in February and commenced to thrive with flowers and buds in March and April. The picking generally commenced in May and continued till the end of June. The out-turn is 9 annas which though equal to the last year was very favourable owing to the high market price. It is sold locally at 7 lbs pr rupee.

55 The Rabi Jwari and wheat suffered a little by rains in February and March. Wheat was required to be re-sown in places, for excess of moisture. But the out-turn was favoursble being annas 8 & 9 respectively.

On the whole the damage to kharip crops was generally counter-balanced by the benifit received by the Rabi crops from the additional moisture.

56. The total area cropped in the year was 187890 acres of this 44683 acres were sown with Kharip and 142507 acres with Rabi crops.

57. The prices of staple food grains during March of the present year compared with those of the past year are given in appendix XVIII.

58. The wages of labourers have risen. The wages per diem of skilled and unskilled labour were as below:-

Carpenter	As. 14	to	Re. 1.
Mason	As. 12	"	As. 14.
Male cooly	As. 6	"	As. 8.
Female cooly	" 4	"	" 5.
Child	" 3	"	" 4.

FORESTS.

59. The physical aspects of the country are not favourable to forest growth. Slopes of some of the hillocks and some table lands grow inferior kind of Jungle trees. Babul and nimb are the only timber trees grown in flats. The area under forest is 13247 acres 9 gunthas in 29 villages. It is all reserved forest and is protected by one Inspector and four guards. The cost on their account was Rs. 681-14-10 this year. The fuel supply is generally sufficient but sold at a high price.

TRADE & MANUFACTURE.

60. The exports are all surplus agricultural produce i. e. cotton, jwari, wheat, gram, kardi & kadbi (fodder). Of late the people have commenced to sow ground-nuts on light soil but the out-come is locally consumed. The imports comprise salt, rice, gaggry, sugar, cocoanuts, grocery, timber, bangles, hardware, copper, brass utensils, & cloths of European Manufactures, kerosene oil, colours &c. The trade though still suffered some dis-location by reason of unsettled conditions in the outer world the surface of rural life was scarcely ruffled by the storm of war the chief evidence of which were the increase in the prices of foreign commodities and articles of luxury and the appeals for the various relief funds which continued to awake a ready response.

61. Local manufactures are saris, dhoties, women's bodices and country blankets (kamblies).

62. A cursory geological survey of the state was made in 1906-07.

FABRIC INDUSTRIES.

63. There are two cotton ginning factories working in the State. One is at Mudhol and the other at Mahalingpur. They are called (1) "New Press & Ginning Factory" (2) "Basprabhappa Ghatnatti Ginning Factory Mahalingpur" respectively. There is also attached one cotton press to the above Ginning Factory at Mudhol. The Ginning Factory at Mahalingpur is owned by local money lender called Mahalingappa Ghatanatti.

PUBLIC WORKS.

64. Appendix XIX shows the amount spent on public work. The State is well off in made roads. They have been mostly bridged and culverted and thus affording a connected and easy communication for traffic going to Chikodi, Kudchi, and Bagalkot stations. The roads are lined with trees which afford a good shelter to travellers especially in hot weather.

TELEGRAPH & POST OFFICES.

65. There are three Post offices in the State. One at Mudhol is a combined Post & Telegraph Office. The second at Mahalingpur and third at Lokapur. There is a separate Post Master at Mahalingpur but the

one at Lokapur is managed by the School master who is paid an allowance of Rs. 4/- monthly by the Postal Department. The latter two have got no telegraphic work. The State has inaugurated at its own cost the telephone system in eight different stations in the State in the year 1914-15. It has been of great convenience and has facilitated references not only between different offices and officers at Mudhol but has easy touch with chief villages of the State.

66. **MINTS:-** There is no mint in the State, and the British coins only are in use and circulation in the State.

PLAGUE.

67. There was plague in ten villages. There were 164 attacks and 61 deaths. Very few deaths occurred among the 94 inoculated. One trained Assistant Surgeon was specially deputed for inoculation at Lokapur. There were 184 Cholera cases and 94 deaths in seven villages.

CONDITION OF PEOPLE.

68. During the last few days of October and the first week of November rain fell over the State with exceptional force, causing considerable damage to property and standing Kharip crops. The total rainfall during the above period was more than 22 inches. This enormous volume of rain in so short a period, caused heavy floods in the Ghatprabha river. The houses in the State have mostly flat mud roofs. They were generally built to meet the light rainfall of 20 inches throughout a year. Consequently several houses collapsed and many partially suffered. Several grain pits full of grain were flooded & damaged the grain stored therein. There was fortunately no loss of human life or cattle. The standing Kharip crops gave promise of an excellent harvest were severely damaged and in many places were rendered unfit for food or fodder. The cotton seedlings suffered and of wheat were swept away and had to be resown.

All possible assistance for the alleviation of distress was rendered by the Rajesaheb with commendable zeal and promptitude. On the whole the condition of the people was satisfactory. •

69. Appendix XX details the number of Agricultural stock. The fodder supply being sufficient the condition of the cattle was good.

ABAKARI.

70. Appendix XXI gives the number of Excise shops in the State. The Abkari rights (Toddy and country Liquor) of this State have been leased for a period, of ten years from 1st August 1914 to 31st July 1924 for an yearly compensation of Rs. 22400/-. The Hemp Drug Farm is also made over to Government but the amount of compensation to be paid to the State is still to be settled.

71. The three opium shops brought a net income of Rs. 649-1-1 during the year. This sum includes the difference between the actual cost

Rs. 10-10-2 per lb of opium charged to the State by the Government Depot at Athani and the fixed rate of Rs. 17-8-0 per lb of sale from the state treasury to the licensees.

72. Appendix XXII shows the income and expenditure of the State during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATICS.

73. There are three Dispensaries in the State. One at Mudhol, one at Mahalingpur & one at Lokapur. These institutions are maintained by contributions from local and municipal funds and State revenues.

74. Appendix XXIII shows the number of patients treated in each of three dispensaries and the expenditure.

75. The prevailing diseases during the year were :- Malarial fevers, intestinal worms, Ophthalmia; Ulcers and other skin diseases.

VACCINATION.

76. The following table shows the vaccination work and the expenditure on that account.

Operations by whom performed.	Vaccination and re-vaccination.	No. of persons operated		RESULT						COST.	
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Results not known			
		Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.
State Vaccinator.	Vaccination.	1869	2134	1844	2090	10	25	15	19	Rs. 836-0-0	Rs. 836-0-0
	Re-vaccination.	107	69	29	20	30	6	48	42		

77. The following table shows the number of accidental deaths during this and the last year.

Particulars of deaths.	Past year.	Present year.
By self hanging or poisoning.	4	1
By drowning.	17	20
By fall from height or building, lightning, snake-bite &c.	4	15
	25	36

EDUCATION.

78. Appendix XXV gives number and description of the schools, the attendants of pupils therein and other particulars.

79. Marathi standards according to the Government school, are taught in the State. To encourage primary education all vernacular schools have been made free. So too the secondary education.

(1) There is one Anglo Vernacular School at Mudhol, where students are taught English upto standard V. The drawing is taught here under a separate teacher and physical exercises are also attended to. The Assistant Political Agent was pleased to reward the students who passed his tests at his visit to the school including the depressed classes.

(2) Three scholarships one of four rupees and two of Rs. 2/- each per month, are awarded annually from late Shrimant Bakabaisaheb's scholarship Fund, to poor Maratha students passing with highest number of marks in English standards IV & III.

(3) Four scholarships one of Rs. 2- two of Re. 1- and one of Re. 1 & Rs. 1½- p. m, are awarded yearly from 'Bagi' s scholarship fund to students of any caste passing with highest number of marks in English standard I & vernacular standard IV (Nos. 1, 2 & 3). Rules have been framed in 1888 for the working of the funds and revised in 1898.

80. There are ten indigenous schools with 233 students in the State. Mahalingpur has opened a Kanarese and English school. The State maintains a school for depressed classes. Many schools remained closed for months together owing to the out-break of plague in those villages. The decrease of attendance is also generally due to apathy on the part of parents of the boys in not sending them to schools on the plea that they cannot pay daily increasing wages of the labourers required for their field work and tending their cattle. They are, therefore, required to employ their school going children in assisting them in their agricultural work. Attempts are being made, however, to induce them to leave off this self ruinous policy and to take advantage of the free education by sending their children to schools for their future good prospects. Schemes for making such education compulsory are under consideration.

To encourage teachers, their pays were increased since the day of the arrival of the Rajasheb from the Great War as stated in paragraph VI above and rules regarding the grants of pensions were made applicable to the Educational Department.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS

81. Printing press:- There is only one press at Mudhol for printing official work of the State. No news papers or periodicals are printed and published in the State. The yearly cost is Rs. 396. The press is working under the immediate supervision of the Avalkarkun to the State karbhari.

82. Libraries- There is one library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscription It is registered and is in flourishing

condition. The Resident and Political Agent, Kolhapur & S. M. C. States and his Assistant visited the institution while camped here and have spoken of favourably about its working

RECORDS.

83. All the village records up to the year ending 1916 have been brought to Mudhol and stored in a separate building.

84. Fairs.— Three fairs of importance are held yearly in this State,

(a) Ramanavami festivities in the Hindu month of “ Chaitra ” corresponding March.

(b) Mahalingeshwar fair at Mahalingpur in Bhadrapada (September).

(c) Lokanath fair at Lokapur in Shravana (August).

85. This year owing to the outbreak of Great War, the cattle show and agricultural Exhibition were postponed and Ramanavami festivities were also much curtailed.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

K. B. BHIDE.

State Karbhari.

Through

The Assistant Political Agent S. M. Country.

*LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE MUHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1916--1917.*



1. Names of high officials.
2. List of laws in force.
3. (There being no Military force Appendix III is not submitted)
4. Strength of the Police.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property.
7. Crimes and their nature.
8. Working of the Magistrates' Courts.
9. Appeals in Criminal cases.
10. Nature and value of Civil Suits.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Prisoners and Jails.
14. Registration of documents.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall in the State.
18. Grain Prices.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Schools.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1916-1917.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
1. K. B. Bhide	State Karbhari	21-1-16		
2. M. K. Chavathe B. A; L L B, ...	Private Secretary, ... District Judge, 1st Class Sub-Judge. & Sessions Judge	Jany. 1912 11-7-15	14-10-15	
3. H. A. Joshi B. A; L L B.	Dist. Magistrate, Police Superintendent, Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magistrate	Apr. 1913		
4. Dr. Karmarkar L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer	7-10-16		Dr. S. C. Pascal retired.
5. D. R. Chatre	State Engineer	Dec. 1912		
6. Y. G. Kelkar	Awal Karkun in charge of treasury & Magistrate 2nd Class	1887		
7. V. B. Shinde	Police Sub Inspector.	Nov. 1911		
8. R. A. Patankar	Do.	Dec. 1914		

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1916—1917.

escription.	Whether adapted from the British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
All Civil Criminal and Revenue work is carried the lines of British Indian Laws. Stamp and Court Fees Acts of the British Indian Government (I of 1879 & VII of 1870) are in force Bombay Reg. V of 1827 is followed as regards Limitation. Registration work is conducted under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874. Indian Telegraph & Post Office Acts Indian Coinage Act, Sale of Poisons' Act (Bombay III of 1896) have been introduced. Certain sections of the Salt Act II of 1890. Coinage Act III of 1906 Explosive Sub-stances Act VI of 1908 Prevention of in-citement to murder and other offences in News-papers. VII of 1908. Dramatic Performances Act XIX of 1876. Legal Practitioner's Act (I of 1911 of Mudhol.) Guardian & Wards Act (III of 1911 of Mudhol) Registration of Books Act (XXV of 1867) Indian Press Act (II of 1911 of Mudhol) Explosive Act IV of 1884 and rules under it. Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898 in supercession of the old one Mudhol Criminal. Tribes Act I of 1913. Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended up to date and rules under it. Watan Act III of 1874 Amendments Acts up to 1910 Civil Procedure Code (V of 1905.) Trnsfer of property Act (IV of 1882) with amendments. Land Acquisition Act (I of 1894) with rules under it. India Limitation Act IX of 1908.	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Indian Factories Act XII of 1911.	

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1916—1917.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.)		Education.		Remarks.	
				Dismissed	Fined degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotions	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		Rs.	Rs. 11854-6-10									
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10			..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	25+10			..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
Head Constables 1st Class	2	20			..	..	..	..	..	2	..	
Do. Do 2nd Class.	3	13+2			..	..	..	2	..	2	..	One post vacant.
Do Do 3rd Class	7	10			..	..	..	5	..	1	..	2 Posts are vacant.
Do Do 3rd Class	3	9			..	..	..	3	..	1	..	
Do Do 4th Class	5	8			..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1 post vacant.
Constables ...	24	8			..	..	..	24	..	1	..	
Do. Do.	100	7			..	2	1	..	..	5	..	27 posts vacant.
Secret Police ...	1	7				..	..	..	..	1	..	
Clerk ...	1	10				..	..	..	1	..		
Total ...	148	...			2	1	34	...	19	...		

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1916—1917.

Name of State.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convicted to those arrested		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol Thana, ...	55	15	49	30	49	30	25	10	10	20	51.02	33.3	51.02	33.3	
Lokapur. ...	...	11	...	7	...	7	...	2	...	3	...	28.5	...	28.5	
	55	26	49	37	49	37	25	12	10	23	51.02	32.4	51.02	32.4	

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1916—1917.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Mudhol Thana...	8108 2 6	3110 10 9	2981 5 0	892 11 3	36.7	28.6	
Lokapur. ...	...	312 7 3	...	232 13 3	...	74.3	
	8108 2 6	3423 2 0	2981 5 0	1125 8 6	36.7	32.8	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1916—1917

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			Number of persons sentenced to										No. of persons convicted		No. of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	No. of persons convicted	Terms of imprisonment										No. of cases awaiting trial	No. of persons awaiting trial	Remarks								
	Balance.	Committed during the year.	Total	Imprisonment					Imprisonment & fine					Whipping	Total			No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment																	
				Simple		Rigorous		Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous	Fine only	Whipping								Total	No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Under 1 month	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months				From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 years	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years	Transportation	Capital punishment ent
				9	10	11	12																															
1. Criminal trespass	1	6	7	20	2	6	3	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	1								
2. Theft	2	16	18	39	12	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	1								
3. Criminal Intimidation.	1	4	5	20	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
4. Hurt & Grievous hurt.	1	25	26	84	3	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...								
5. Mischief	...	4	4	6	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
6. Wrongful restraint	...	3	3	10	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
7. Assault	...	2	2	6	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
8. Robbery & Dacoity	...	3	3	7	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
9. Exposure of achild	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
10. Criminal Breach of trust.	1	3	4	6	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
11. Offence relating to marriage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
12. Rape	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
13. Miscellaneous	5	7	12	20	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
14. Other laws...	...	7	7	12	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...								
Total	11	81	92	231	24	84	3	9	4	18	...	34	172	...	...	3	1	6	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	8	25	...	...								

* Dealt with under Sec. 562 of C. P. C.

† Absconded

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1916--1917.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					REMARKS.		
	Past year	Present year	Brought to trial in 1914-1916.						Total	Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of year.			
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1. Sessions Court	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	Two cases with five persons occur twice because they were committed by the 1st class Magistrate and were tried by the Sessions Court. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures here and in Appendix VII.
2. District Magistrate Court	18	41	...	25	...	83	...	...	55	117	16	75	16	...	...	10	...	
3. Magistrate & 1st Class	29	17	...	16	2	11	5	...	69	47	11	10	11	...	...	15	...	
4. Magistrate 2nd Class	25	12	...	7	...	20	...	...	53	34	...	28	4	2	...	...	...	
5. Magistrate Third Class S. D.	27	10	...	...	...	28	...	...	87	28	3	25	...	...	...	...	...	
6. Magistrate 3rd. Class N. D.	4	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	8	5	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	103	81	...	48	2	147	5	...	272	231	34	139	32	2	...	25	...	
Grand Total.....	105	83	...	50	2	147	5	...	277	233	34	138	34	2	...	25	...	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1916--1917.

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.													
		Application rejected.		Sentences.				Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.	
				Confirmed	Modified	Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
Rajasaheb's Huzur Court... ..	5	...	...	4	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Session's Court...	2	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dist: Magistrate's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	...	...	6	6	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1916--1917.

Tribunal.	Suits filed during the year.										Suits disposed of during present year										Remarks.									
	Opening balance.					Disposed of during the year.					Closing balance					Value.						Average Duration.								
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
I. Court of the 1st Class Sub Judge. ...	3	1	0	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	11855	15	0	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	193	168	145	325	338	493	170	278	168	215	2	2	70019	3	5	38	279	8	155	134	26	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	196	169	145	327	341	496	172	279	169	217	2	2	81875	2	5	40	279	8	155	134	26	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub Judge. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work— Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1916— 1917.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			D is-posed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	...	...	Rs. a. p.	...	3	Rs. a. p. 37437 1 9	...	3	Rs. a. p. 37437 1 9	...	1	Rs. a. p. 29038 4 0	...	2	Rs. a. p. 8403 14 9	2	...	...	Owing to the introduction of the Limitation Act there is an increase of in the no. of the execution application this year.
	62	40	21790 14 11	85	253	42845 14 7	147	293	64636 13 6	107	216	46650 9 5	40	77	17986 4 1	46	16	15	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	62	40	21790-14-11	85	256	80282 0 4	147	296	102073-15-3	107	217	75683 13 5	40	79	26390 1 10	48	16	15	
Total.	62	40	21790-14-11	85	256	80282 0 4	147	296	102073-15-3	107	217	75683 13 5	40	79	26390 1 10	48	16	15	

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1916-1917.

Name of State.	Nature o Documents Presented.										Documents presented for registration.		Documents registered		Value of documents registered				Documents of which registry has been enquiry at the close of the year.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.			
	Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Documents registered	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year					
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year										Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year
Mudhol...	1002	1090	590	498	265	321	7	7	...	...	136	264	1294	1216	505528	2	4	368847	1	8	10	8	572	436

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1916-1917.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortgage deeds ...	594	178541 -0-0	2453 -8-0	498	235479 0-0	2837 -12-0	
Sale deeds ...	265	86413 -8-0	1165 -4-0	321	102904 -8-0	1363 - 8-0	
Wills ...	7	... ..	33 -8-0	7	.....	39 -12-0	
Money bonds ...	...	... ..	... ..	...	.....	.....	
Miscellaneous ...	136	22089 -0 5	469 -0-0	264	68602-10-8	1161 - 0-0	
Other receipts ...	...	... ..	589 -2-3	...	...	491 -12-0	
Total ...	1002	287043 -8-5	4710 -6-3	1090	406986 -2-8	5893 -12-0	
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	642 -9-0	...	...	549 -12-3	
Net Profit ...	...	...	4067-13-3	...	..	5343 -15-9	

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1916—1917.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year			Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.			Balance on the 31st May 1916
		Past	Present			Past	Present		
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	
Mudhol ...	2776 15 0	3003 10 3	2884 1 0	5661 0 0	2983 9 7	3471 0 1	2189 15 1		
Mahalingpur ...	2268 7 5	2541 8 0	3074 11 9	5343 3 2	2313 2 4	2499 1 1	2844 1 3		
Lokapur ...	269 12 5	876 6 0	878 9 0	1148 5 5	914 1 7	915 5 7	232 15 10		
Total...	5315 2 10	6429 8 3	6837 5 9	12152 8 7	6210 13 6	6885 8 5	5267 0 2		

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1916-1917

State.	April 1914	May "	June "	July "	August "	September "	October "	November "	December "	January 1916	February "	March "	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol ... Inches & C.	2.28	1.78	2.20	7.26	1.6	11.1	8.82	13.82	...	...	.48	1.92	50.63	21.99	21.36

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains. 1916-17.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1916	During March 1917	
Jewari ...	33	30	
Bajari ...	30	28	
Wheat ...	24	22	
Rice ...	14	12	
Dall (Tur) ...	13½	12	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1916-1917.

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
1. Civil buildings &c	Rs. a. p. 37485 4 5	Rs. a. p. 3135 6 4	Rs. a. p. 40620 10 9	Rs. a. p. 4281 6 8	Rs. a. p. 1145 0 7	Rs. a. p. 5426 7 3	Rs. a. p. 56047 2 0	
2. Ferry ... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	2408 14 10	345 8 9	2754 7 7	2754 7 7	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works ...	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	6420 10 3	6420 10 3	6420 10 3	
4. Purchase of tools	48 9 0	... ..	48 9 0	46 4 0	.....	46 4 0	94 13 0	
5. Planting road-side trees ... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	.....	705 5 2	705 5 2	705 5 2	
6. Miscellaneous ... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	.....	142 2 6	142 2 6	142 2 6	
Total ...	37533 13 5	3135 6 4	40669 3 9	6736 0 6	8758 11 3	15495 4 9	56164 8 6	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the udhol State during the year 1916-1917.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
				Male.	Female.									
Mudhol State ...	1916-17	10652	7898	219	8158	233	236	34	120	17283	3800	150	91	2120

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol State during the year 1916-1917.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
Mudhol ...	5	22400	3	Rs. a. p. 649 1 1	7	Rs. a. p. §	3	*	13	---

* See Para 70 & 71.

§ The sum of compensation is not settled,

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.			Current year.			Increase.			Decrease.			REMARKS.
Receipts,	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Balance... ..	775597	5	7	820409	11	3	55212	7	4	10400	1	4	
1 Land Revenue	175093	4	0	176674	12	11	1671	8	11	...	...		
2 Sayar Revenue	31528	11	3	20462	6	6	...	...		11066	4	9	
3 Stamp Revenue... ..	11170	1	0	15899	11	0	4729	10	0	...	...		
4 Registration	4699	6	0	5893	12	0	1194	6	0	...	...		
5 Law and Justice	922	9	11	4573	4	8	3650	10	9	...	...		
6 Forest	2922	13	3	3219	12	7	1296	15	4	...	...		
7 Interest... ..	7839	5	1	9716	14	3	1877	9	2	...	...		
8 Miscellaneous	3698	12	3	8853	8	7	5154	12	4	...	...		
9 Inams & Devasthan... ..	54543	8	11	54478	0	11	...	...		65	8	0	
10 Local Funds	23796	3	0	26528	7	5	2732	4	5	...	...		
11 State Press	266	0	6	306	0	0	39	15	6	...	...		
12 Deposits... ..	31603	9	5	22058	7	6	...	...		9545	1	11	
13 Tagai	283	0	0	54	7	9	...	...		228	8	3	
14 Debts	1994	8	7	26498	15	11	24504	7	4	...	...		
15 Remission	8	0	0	...	...		...	...		8			
Total	349279	13	2	375218	10	9	46852	3	9	20913	6	11	
Grand total... ..	1124877	2	5	1195628	5	3							

DIX XXII.

during the year 1916--1917.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Revenue Establishment	12174 14 2	13119 10 5	944 12 3	...	...
2 Village expenses and village servants ..	18040 10 6	18284 12 4	244 1 10	...	...
3 Khasgi expenses ...	97026 2 1	114543 14 0	17577 11 11	...	...
4 Law and Justice ...	5367 10 6	6102 14 9	735 4 3	...	...
5 Police	11779 9 5	11854 6 10	74 13 5	...	...
6 Swars	3903 2 0	4064 6 0	161 4 0	...	...
7 Forest	568 15 4	681 14 10	112 15 6	...	...
8 Public works Department	11885 2 0	43447 3 9	31562 1 9	...	...
9 Pensions... ..	2217 11 9	2880 15 11	663 4 2	...	...
10 Contribution towards British Government...	3199 4 3	3116 14 6	...	82 5 9	
11 Jail	2203 3 7	1924 12 8	...	278 6 11	
12 Registration	564 14 4	483 14 6	...	80 15 10	
13 Stamps	239 0 0	383 0 0	144 0 0	...	...
14 Deposits... ..	19116 1 7	10811 6 4	...	8304 11 3	
15 Miscellaneous	33543 4 3	25983 12 4	...	7559 7 11	
16 Inams & Devasthanans...	54543 8 11	54478 0 11	...	65 8 0	
17 Local Funds	26061 15 11	32598 11 11	6536 12 0	...	...
18 State Press	396 0 0	396 0 0	...	...	...
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat ..	18 4 7	...	...	18 4 7	
20 Remission	8 0 0	...	...	8 0 0	
21 Debts	1610 0 0	4000 0 0	2390 0 0	...	...
Total ...	304467 7 2	349156 12 0	61087 1 1	16397 12 3	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	111279 15 3	114896 13 1	4211 12 3	594 14 5	
Bank of Bombay	191172 8 5	190342 8 4	...	830 0 1	
Tasalmat	517957 3 7	541232 3 10	23275 0 3	...	...
Total ...	820409 11 3	846471 9 3	...	...	
Grand Total ...	1124877 2 5	1195628 5 3	...	...	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1916-1917.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Indoor	Outdoor	Discharg- ed	Absented	Died	Remain- ing under treatment		
							Rs. a. p.	
Mudhol ...	13	11991	6	• 5	2	...	6103 0 6	136·2
Mahalingpur ...	...	6196	...	...	...	...	988 10 3	54·3
Lokapur ...	...	3168	...	...	...	...	785 12 6	30·4
Total...	13	21355	6	5	2	...	7877 7 3	

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the9 year 1916--1917.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62861	2083	2497	417	...	1782	2109	327	...	33·1	40	28·3	33

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1916-1917.

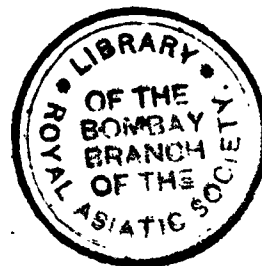
No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31 st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	hHigh Scool	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo- Vernacular School	96	102	86	88		2169-5-4	
20	20	Vernacular Schools	1012	1069	647	748			
2	2	Girls' Schools	91	109	57	72			
1	1	Dhed School	16	16	14	14			
24	24		1215	1296	804	922			5788-12-6

K. B. BHIDE.

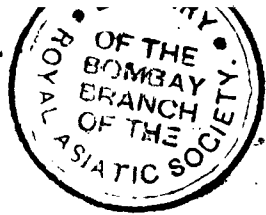
State. Karbhari, Mudhol.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
MUDHOL STATE
FOR
1917-1918.

Printed at the Mudhol State Press.



No. of 1918.



From,

THE STATE KARBHARI,
Mudhol State.

To,

THE RESIDENT AND POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. Country States.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
Mudhol, August 1918.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli year 1327 i. e. for the year ending 31 st May 1918.

CHAPTER - I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The Political relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar, and continue to be very cordial as ever.

3. During the year under report, His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor of India, has been graciously pleased for services in connection with the war to grant the Honorary rank of Second Lieutenant in the Army and a permanent and hereditary salute of nine guns to the Rajasaheb.

4. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the Population according to the census of 1911 is 62831 souls. The gross Revenue of the State based on an average of past 5 years is Rs 306600

5. The State pays to the British Government an Annual Tribute of Rs 2671-14-0

6. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 34. He belongs to the high class Maratha Bhosle Ghorpade family. He has two sons. The elder is 15 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 9 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

7. The Rajasaheb visited all parts of the state and looked personally into the well-being of his subjects.

8. The Assistant Political Agent S. M. C. Lieut. Colonel Condon, paid his official annual visit to this state in March 1918. During his stay at this place he visited the schools, Hospital and Jail at Mudhol and schools at Mahalingpur.

9. A sum of Rs 5000/- (1000 subscription from the Rajasaheb plus 4000 popular subscription) on account of " Our Day " was remitted to the Resident Kolhapur and Political Agent S. M. C.

10 Of the amount Rs 103100/- actually subscribed by the subjects of the state, War Loans of all descriptions in all amounting to Rs 102800 were purchased from the Post office. The above sum is exclusive of Rs 25000. War Loan of the longest date purchased by the Rajasaheb.

11. Mr. T. S. Kulksrni D. A. R. Officer visited the state in February last.

12. With a view to encourage the work of recruiting a meeting of 17 influential non-official gentlemen residing in all the parts of the state, was called by the Rajasaheb and after instructions for cooperation, they were granted Sanads authorizing them to encourage recruiting.

13. Agreeably to Government instructions, a whole time Recruit Officer for the state was appointed with an Assistant under him. To carry on the work of recruiting more vigorously and effectively, the Rajasaheb travelled personally in the state advising people to enlist.

14. Both widows of late Shankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpado of Machaknoor being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of the State. Similarly the landed property of Parwatrao Nanasaheb Ghorpade of Machaknoor has, owing to this death, lately come under the management of this State during the minority of his son, Hanumantrao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade.

CHAPTER II.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

15. The period of Revision Survey settlement of 69 villages and first survey and settlement of 12 Inam villages expires shortly and arrangements are being made for their third and revision settlement.

16. The average rate of assessment on occupied lands of all kinds was 11 Annas 6 Pies per acre by the former survey and by revision Annas 15 and Pies 2 per acre. There has been an average increase of 3 Annas 8 Pies per acre.

17. The area of assessed arable land is 206981 acres and 8 gunthas assessed at Rs. 200110 Annas 10 Pies 2. Out of this 205521 acres & 24 gunthas assessed at Rs. 199543-4-2 are under cultivation. The net decrease over the last year is 53 acres and 27 gunthas assessed at Rs. 73-8-0.

18. There were no boundary disputes during this year.

19. The Jamabandi of the State was duly completed by the 31 st March 1918.

20. No Tagai was granted as there was no demand.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION AND LEGISLATION.

21. Appendix II gives the description of the Acts and Regulations adapted for guidance and in force in the State during the year under Report

22. There is no regular Military Force in the state.

POLICE.

23. Appendix IV gives particulars of the Police Force in the State.

24. Instructions in Drill practice are imparted to the Force by a Head Constable having military experience.

25. There is one police-man for every 3·7 square miles of area and about 641 souls.

26. The cost of the Police Force during the year was Rs. 11217-7-3 as compared with Rs. 11854-6-10 for the previous year.

27. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year.

28. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the last year.

29. Appendix VII shows the number description and other particulars of offences under the Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

30. The property destroyed by fire during the year was Rs. 4325-2-0 compared with that valued at Rs. 4129-2-0 for the previous year

31. There are 281 Shibandi sepoy maintained at the cost of Rs. 5875. They assist in guarding the villages and Treasury and help the Police Patils of their respective villages in doing their duties.

32. MOUNTED POLICE :— There are no mounted Police in this State. There are 36 Shilledars and 20 Bargir Swars enjoying lands on military tenure. Their cost during the year was Rs, 4086.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

33. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report.

APPELLATE WORK,

34. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decision of Magistrates and the results during the year. The Karbhari is

invested with powers of Sessions Court to hear appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

*35. There are two Courts exercising original Civil Jurisdiction in the State. The District Magistrate is invested with the powers of the 1st Class Sub-Judge. The Nyayadhish exercises the powers of a Second Class Sub-Judge. The District Magistrate is further invested with the Dist Judge's powers. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol exercises the appellate powers of High Court.

36. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of & undisposed of during the year under report and the previous year.

37. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 5 months and 19½ days, the longest period being 5 years and 8 months and the shortest being only 5 days.

EXECUTION OF DECREES.

38. Appendix XI shows the number and value of the application for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

39. Out of, 137 applications disposed of, the decrees of courts were fully executed by the sale of judgment debtor's property in 49. Satisfaction was entered into before the full execution of them and 61 were disposed off. No judgment debtor was sent to jail during the year.

MISCELLANEOUS APPLICATIONS.

40 Five applications had remained at the end of the last year. During the year 14 new applications were filed and 12 were disposed of. So 7 remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

41. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District Judge's court during this as compared with the last year.

MAMLATDAR'S COURT.

42. Under Act III of 1876, 45 suits were filed during the year. All suits except 8 were disposed of punctually during the year.

43. There were 29 assistance suits. They were all disposed of punctually during the year under report.

44. Extradition :— During the year under report one offender was surrendered by the Kolhapur State.

JAIL.

45. Appendix XIII gives the number of prisoners confined and

the cost of maintaining them. There is one Jail in the Mudhol State. It is in charge of the Chief Medical Officer as Superintendent. The females are kept quite separate from the males. There were no cases of plague or cholera. The sanitary arrangements were good and the discipline was well maintained.

46. The prisoners were employed on out-door work such as cutting prickly pear. They also do indoor work such as grinding grain, cooking food, weaving carpets and making fine country cloth (khadi) commonly used for shirts and bed-covers etc.

47. There being no separate lock-ups, the under trial criminal and civil prisoners are kept here in separate cells available.

48. The following table shows the numbers and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in the Jail during this and the past year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 years to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1916—1917	...	8	4	5	10	2	9	...	...	...
1917—1918	...	11	5	5	9	2	3	...	...	...

REGISTRATION.

49. Appendix XIV and XV give particulars of the work done by the Registration Department. This work is carried on under the Kolhapur rules based on Kolhapur Act VIII of 1874.

MUNICIPALITIES

50. There are three Municipalities in the State, Mudhol, Mahalingpur and Lokapur.

51. The Appendix XVI gives receipts and expenditure of the three Municipalities during this and the last year. The chief sources of income are octroi and house tax. The chief items of expenditure are conservancy, sanitation, lighting, road repairs and water supply. They are generally attended to by the Chief Medical Officer at Mudhol and by the Sub-assistant Surgeons in other places being nominated members of the Committees. The funds are administered by Committees of official and non official members. These institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

CHAPTER IV.
PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.
RAINFALL AND CROPS.

52. Appendix XVII gives the rainfall for 12 months from April 1917 to 31st March 1918. The rain-fall was a little less than the preceding years. It was, however, timely and well distributed. On the whole it was sufficient for the crops. The anna valuation of the crops is as below :-
 15 gunthas.

	Last year.	Current year.
(1) , Kharip	4	2
(2) Cotton	6	9
(3) Rabi Jawri	12	9
(4) Wheat	9	11
(5) Oil seeds	4	4

53. The season was favourable on the whole as the prices of food grains, cotton and oil seeds brought in large sums of money.

54. The total area under cultivation this year was 185568 acres

PRICES OF GRAIN AND WAGES OF LABOURERS.

55. The prices of agricultural products are given in the appendix XVIII. They were very high. The wages of skilled and unskilled labourers have been gradually rising. However sufficient labour is not available.

WAGES PER DIEM.

Carpenter	1 to 1½ Rupee.
Mason	12 Annas to 1 Rupee.
Cooly (Male)	6 Annas to 8 Annas.
„ (Female)	4 Annas to 5 Annas.
„ (Child)	3 Annas to 4 Annas.

AGRICULTURE

56 The people mostly live upon agriculture in this State. At every annual cattle show held in March at Mudhol all kinds of improved implements are generally exhibited. Improved methods of agriculture and uses of manure were explained through lectures by experienced State officials and others.

THE CONDITION OF THE PUBLIC AND
AGRICULTURAL STOCK XX

57 It was generally satisfactory. The season was favourable. The out-turn of crops was sufficient, though less than that of the previ-

ous year. The land revenue demand was paid out without difficulty. The fodder supply was sufficient and the condition of the Agricultural stock was, on the whole, good.

FORESTS.

58 The area under Forest is about 13200 acres situated in 24 villages. The waste lands of Ranjangi, Halki, Uttur and Belagli are also included in Forests. The costs on their account is 642 this year.

FACTORIES.

59 There are two cotton ginning factories working in the State. One is at Mudhol and the other is at Mahalingpur. There is also attached one cotton-press to the above ginning Factory at Mudhol.

PUBLIC WORK.

60 Appendix XIX shows the amount spent on public work.

TELEGRAPH AND POST OFFICES.

61 There are three Post offices in the State— one at Mudhol is a combined Post and Telegraph office—the second at Mahalingpur and the third at Lokapur. The latter two have no telegraphic work.

62 MINTS:— There is no mint in the State and the British coins only are in use and circulation in the State.

EXCISE REVENUE.

63 Appendix XXI shows the details of excise shops and revenue realised from them. The country spirit and Toddy farms have been leased to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924, for an annual cash compensation of Rs. 22400.

64 The Hemp Drug lease has also been made over to British Government but the amount of compensation to be paid to this State is still to be settled.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

65 Mahalingpur is the only important centre of trade in this State. Rice, sugar, salt, colors, spices, cocoanuts, kerosine, timber and metals required for domestic purposes are the chief heads of imports, while food grains, cotton and oil seeds are the chief articles of export.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

66 Appendix XXII shows the general condition of the State-Finances as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER. VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

67 Medical Relief:— Appendix XXIII gives the number of patients treated in the three Dispensaries in this State with the expenditure. These institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

68 Vital statistics :— The number of births and deaths is given in Appendix XXIV. The increase in the death-rate is due to the prevalence of plague in 19 villages of the State. It carried off 1013 souls out of 1508 attacks. The preventive measure of inoculation was very effective. 1719 persons were inoculated out of whom only 9 attacks and 3 deaths.

69 There was no cholera in any of the villages of the State during the year.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

70 Appendix XXV gives the classification of different schools with particulars regarding attendance. There is one Anglo Vernacular school at Mudhol where English is taught to V standard. One graduate has lately been appointed to teach VI standard from the current year. In this school a nominal fee of Annas eight only is levied in all classes from each student per month.

71 Three scholarships— one of Rs. 4 / and two of Rs. 2 / each per month are awarded yearly from Shrimati Bakabai saheb scholarship Fund for poor Maratha students.

72 Four scholarships— two of Rs. 2 / each and two of Rupee 1 per month are awarded from Bagi scholarship Fund to students of any caste. Rules have been framed in 1888 for the working of the Funds and revised in 1898.

73 The State maintains a school for depressed classes.

74 The Primary Education has been free in this State. However the number of students in such schools has fallen mainly on account of plague, of the opening of a school at Mahalingpur, and apathy or disinclination on the part of parents.

75 There are six indigenous Schools including one at Mahalingpur described above, with an attendance of 221 students in all.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

76 Printing Press:— There is one State Press at Mudhol for printing official work of the State. No news papers or periodicals are

(9)

printed and published in this State. The yearly cost of the State Press is Rs. 459 / -

77 Libraries :— There is one Library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscription. It is registered and is in flourishing condition. The Assistant Political Agent S. M. C. visited the institution, and remarked favourably about its working.

78 Fairs:— Three fairs of importance are held yearly in this State.

(a) Ramanavami at Mudhol in Chaitra (March).

(b) Mahalingeshwar Fair at Mahalingpur in Bhadrapad (September).

(c) Loknath Fair at Lokapur in Shravan (August).

79 In conclusion it may be observed that there was peace and contentment among the subjects of the State who are absolutely loyal. The Rajasaheb and all his subjects have been doing their best to help the Paramount Power in the present War.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

K. B. Bhide.

State Karbhari.

Through

The Assistant Political Agent,

S. M. Country, Kolhapnr.

*LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1917 - 1918.*



1. High officials.
2. Laws in force.
3. Military force Nil.
4. Police Force.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property recovered.
7. Crimes.
8. Magistrate's Courts.
9. Criminal Appeals.
10. Civil Work.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Jail.
14. Registration Work.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall.
18. Prices of food grains.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Revenue Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Education.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1917—1918.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
1. Mr. K. B. Bhide	State Karbhari	21—1—16		
2. Mr. M. K. Chavathe B. A; L L B, ...	District Judge, Sessions Judge, District Magistrate, & Police Superintendent, ...	11-7-15		
3. Mr. H. A. Joshi B. A; L L B....	Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magistrate	Apr. 1913		
4. Dr. Karmarkar L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer	7—10—16		
5. Mr. D. R. Chatre	State Engineer	Dec. 1912		
6. Mr. Y. G. Kelkar	Awal Karkun in charge of treasury & Magistrate 2nd Class	1887		
7. Mr. V. B. Shinde	Police Sub Inspector.	Nov. 1911		
8. Mr. R. A. Patankar	Do.	Dec. 1914		
9. M. D. M. Salimath	District Assistant Recruiting officer ...	May 1918		

APPENDIX II

List of laws and Ordinances in force in the Madhol State during the year 1917—1918

	Description	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	When introduced.	Remarks.
1	Legal Practitioner's Act XVIII 1879 with amendments.	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1 6 1911	All other Civil, Criminal and Revenue work is conducted on lines, Regulations and Acts in force in British India.
2	Indian Penal Code XLV 1860 & 12 of 1899 Do.	...	23 12 1903	
3	" Court Fees Act VII 1870	...	1 6 1887	
4	" Arms Act XI 1878	...	1 9 1894	
5	" Stamp Act I of 1879	...	1 6 1887	
6	" Transfer of Property Act II 1882	...	1 3 1915	
7	" Telegraph Act XIII 1885 with amendments	...	17 6 1901	
8	" Guardian & Wards Act (Darbar Act III 1911)	...	30 8 1911	
9	" Succession Certificate Act VII 1889	...	15 9 1914	
10	" Land Acquisition Act I 1914 with amendments	...	1 3 1915	
11	" Post office Act VI of 1898	...	17 6 1901	
12	" Criminal Procedure Code V of 1918	...	1918	
13	" Limitation Act IX 1908	...	2 11 1915	

	Description	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	When introduced.	Remarks.
14	" Registration Act sec 17, 18 & 50 of XVI 1908 the rest of the work is carried on according to Kolhapur rules }	...	1 3 1915	
15	" Civil Procedure Code V 1908 amendments	...	1 3 1915	
16	" Press Act I of 1910 (Darbar Act 2 of 1911)	...	1911	
17	" Criminal Tribes Act I of 1913 with amendments	...	22 4 1913	
18	" Factories Act XII 1911 with amendments	...	6 7 1917	
19	" Naval & Military Ordinance I of 1914	...	1914	
20	" Indian soldiers Limitation Do. II 1915	...	1915	
21	" Foreigners' ordinance Do. III 1916	...	1916	
22	" Defence of India Act with Rules IV 1915	...	1918	
ACTS OF THE LOCAL GOVT: BOMBAY.				
23	Ferries Act II 1868	...	1916	
24	Watan Act with all amendments III 1874	...	3 11 1914	
25	Abkari Act Do. V 1878	...	22 4 1913	
26	Land Revenue Code V of 1879 with amendments	...	15 9 1879	
27	District Police Act IV 1890	...	24 6 1891	

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1917-1918.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.		Rewards.)		Education.		Remarks.		
				Dismissed	Fined degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write		No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		Rs.	Rs. 11217-7-3									
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	35+10		..	..	..	1	..	1	..		
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10		..	..	..	1	..	1	..		
Head Constables 1st Class	2	20		..	..	..	2	..	2	..		
Do. Do 2nd Class.	1	16		..	..	..	1	..	1	..		
Do Do 2nd Class	2	14+2		..	..	..	2	..	2	..		
Do Do 3rd Class	10	10		..	1	..	3	5	2	..	2 Posts are vacant.	
Do Do 4th Class	5	9		..	..	..	4	..	3	..	One post is vacant.	
Constables ...	13	9		..	..	..	13	..	1	..		
Do. Do.	69	8		..	..	..	55	14	10	..		
Do. Do.	42	7		..	..	..	..	4	1	..	36 posts are vacant.	
Secret Police ...	1	8		..	..	..	1	..	1	..		
Clerk ...	1	10		..	..	..	..	..	1	..		
Total ...	148	...			1	..	83	23	26	..		

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1917-18.

Name of State.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convicted to those arrested.		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol Thana. ...	15	12	30	15	30	15	10	9	20	4	33.3	60	33.3	60	One accused died before trial. One accused is yet under trial.
Lokapur. ...	11	9	7	7	7	7	2	4	3	3	28.5	57.1	28.5	57.1	
	26	21	37	22	37	22	12	13	23	7	32.4	59.1	32.4	59.1	

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year 1917-18.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Mudhol Thana ...	3110 10 9	200 0 0	892 11 3	170 0 0	28.6	85	
Lokapur. ...	312 7 3	2075 0 3	232 13 3	1507 0 3	74.3	72.6	
	3423 2 0	2275 0 3	1125 8 6	1677 0 3	32.8	71.6	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1917-18

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	No. of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	No. of persons convicted	Number of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment										No. of cases awaiting trial	No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	Balance.	Committed during the year.						Simple	Rigorous	Imprison- ment & fine		Fine only	Whipping	Total																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
		2	3							4	9							10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19				20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
1	...	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Absconded.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1917-18

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					REMARKS.	
	Past year	Present year	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1914-1915.					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred		Persons remaining at the end of year.
				Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	2	4	...	...	7	...	...	...	2	7	...	2	5	...	...	...	Four cases with seven persons occur twice because they were committed by the 1st class as well as by the 2nd class Magistrates and were tried by the Sessions Court. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures here and in Appendix VII.
2. District Magistrate's Court	41	90	10	9	16	183	...	...	117	218	45	125	37	...	...	11	
3. Magistrate & 1st Class	17	31	15	6	16	83	4	...	47	124	8	61	5	5	...	45	
4. Magistrate 2nd Class	12	15	...	7	...	20	...	...	34	27	...	20	3	2	...	2	
5. Magistrate Third Class N. P.	1	4	...	...	...	6	...	...	28	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	
6. Magistrate 3rd. Class S. D.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	81	140	25	22	32	292	4	...	231	375	54	211	45	7	...	58	
Grand Total.....	83	144	25	22	39	292	4	..	233	382	54	213	50	7	...	58	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1917—1918.

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.													
		Application rejected.				Confirmed				Sentences.				Proceedings quashed	
		Persons		Cases		persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons	
		Persons		Cases		persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons	
		Persons		Cases		persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons	
Session's Court...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Dist: Magistrate's Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits Filed and disposed of during the year 1917--18.

TRIBUNAL.	Suits filed during the year.						Suits disposed of during present year										Remarks.	
	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance		Value.		Average Duration.					
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs.	A.	P.	Y.	M.	D.		
I. Court of the 1st Class Sub Judge.	1	2	2	4	3	6	1	1	2	5	20497	10	8	1	10	0	0	1-20-0
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub Judge.	168	215	325	1013	493	1228	278	375	215	853	158704	3	2	37	54003	8	9	0-5-19½
Total ...	169	217	327	1017	496	1234	279	376	217	858	179201	13	10	40	54013	8	9	

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work— Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1917— 1918.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Registrar.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.	
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. a. p.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	...	2	Rs. a. p. 8403 14 9	3	1	Rs. a. p. 20 95 9 11	3	3	10499 8 8	1	1	Rs. a. p. 253 13 9	2	2	10245 10 11	...	1	1		
	40	77	17986 4 1	253	179	30579 13 3	293	256	48506 1 4	216	136	17834 9 4	77	120	30731 8 0	29	48	43		
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge...	40	79	26390 2 10	256	180	32675 7 2	296	259	59065 10 0	217	137	18088 7 1	79	122	40977 2 11	29	49	44		

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1917--18.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		HOW DISPOSED OF						Average duration.	
	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	Decisions confirmed	Decisions reversed	Decisions amended	Cases remanded for trial	Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of	past year	present year	Y. M. D.
Distt. Judge's Court ...	2	2	2	2	4	4	2	4	2	...	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
											532 1 0	726 10 8	1	3	...	1	1	...	0 4 25	0 4 3

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1917--18.

Station.	No. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS					Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS--(Showing mortality among convicts in Jail and other particulars.)
		Total		Present year		Past year	Present year					
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Past year	Present year							
Mudhol ...	1	19	16	38.	25	21.3	14.6	12	Rs. a. p. 1768 3 9	.9	No epidemic prevailed in Jail.	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1917-18.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.						Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
	Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.							
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
Mudhol... ..	1090	1033	498	436	321	319	7	7	...	...	264	271	1216	1393	368847	1 8 559573	4 9	8	1	436	77			

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1917-18.

Description	past year				present year				Remarks.
	No. of deeds		Value of property		No. of deeds		Value of property		
				Fees realized				Fees realized	
Mortgage deeds ...	498	235479	0-0	2837	436	204780	15 -0	2476	8-0
Sale deeds ...	321	102904	8-0	1363	319	163726	10-7½	1946	12-0
Wills ...	7	...	...	39	7	.....	.....	35	4-0
Money bonds ...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	...	...
Miscellaneous ...	264	68602	10 8	1161	271	60139	13-1½	1046	12-0
Other receipts ...	...	...	...	491	...	...	...	227	2-0
Total ...	1090	406986	2-8	5893	1033	428647	6 -9	5732	6-0
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	...	549	...	...	...	594	8-6
Net Profit ...	...	...	...	5343	...	...	...	5137	13-6

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1917-18.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st May 1918
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
Mudhol ...	2189 15 1	2884 1 0	2604 11 0	4794 10 1	3471 0 11	2780 4 6	2014 5 7
Mahalingpur ...	2844 1 3	3074 11 9	2637 6 0	5481 7 3	2499 1 11	2600 3 11	2881 3 4
Lokapur ...	232 15 10	878 9 0	979 6 0	1212 5 10	915 5 7	908 5 8	304 0 2
Total...	5267 0 2	6837 5 9	6221 7 0	11488 7 2	6885 8 5	6238 14 1	5199 9 1

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1917-18.

State.	April 1917	May "	June "	July "	August "	September "	October "	November "	December "	January 1918	February "	March "	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years	
Mudhol ...	Inches & C.	5	0.7	3.31	0.31	2.33	3.89	4.53	0.69	..	..	..	0.22	15.40	50.63	20.80

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1917	During March 1918	
Jewari ...	30	18½	
Bajari ...	28	18	
Wheat ...	22	12	
Rice ...	12	11	
Dall (Tur) ...	12	17½	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1917--18.

Description of works	State Funds.				Local Funds.				Totals.	Remarks.				
	Original.		Repairs.		Total.		Original.				Repairs.		Total.	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.			Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
1. Civil buildings &c	9908	4 9	2346	6 10	12254	11 7			537	14 8	537	14 8	Rs. a. p. 12792 10 3	Most of the works were suspended to meet war demand.
2. Ferry ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	303	2 9	303	2 9	303 2 9	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	427	4 9	6050	3 10	6477	8 7	6477 8 7	
4. Purchase of tools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Planting road-side trees ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	283	11 2	283	11 2	283 11 2	
6. Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	27	10 6	27	10 6	27 10 6	
Total ...	9908	4 9	2346	6 10	12254	11 7	427	4 9	7202	10 11	7629	15 8	19884	11 3

* APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1917-18.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4 bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
				Male.	Female.									
Mudhol State ...	1917-18	10831	8823	215	8487	280	271	27	179	17488	4125	143	55	2316

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol

State during the year 1917-18.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
Mudhol ...	5	22400	3	Rs. a. p. 566 0 0	7	Rs. a. p. §	3	* Vide country Spirit.	18	22966

* See Para 63 & 64.

§ The sum of compensation is not settled.

APPENDIX XXII.

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.	Current year.	Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Receipts,					
Balance... ..	820409 11 3	846471 9 3	... ..	... ..	
1 Land Revenue	176674 12 11	172420 7 8	... ..	4254 5 3	
2 Sayar Revenue	20462 6 6	21589 8 11	1127 2 5	... ..	
3 Stamp Revenue... ..	15899 11 0	24827 0 0	8927 5 0	... ..	
4 Registration	5893 12 0	5732 6 0	... ..	161 6 0	
5 Law and Justice	4573 4 8	2124 4 3	... ..	2449 0 5	
6 Forest	3219 12 7	2769 7 0	... ..	450 5 7	
7 Interest... ..	9716 14 3	8110 4 0	... ..	1606 10 3	
8 Miscellaneous	8853 8 7	5424 2 9	... ..	3429 5 10	
9 Inams & Devasthans...	54478 0 11	54419 8 11	... ..	58 8 0	
10 Local Funds	26528 7 5	26043 1 11	... ..	485 5 6	
11 State Press	306 0 0	262 11 4	... ..	43 4 8	
12 Deposits... ..	22058 7 6	40608 15 8	18550 8 2	... ..	
13 Tagai	54 7 9	26 0 0	... ..	28 7 9	
14 Debts	26498 15 11	15546 13 9	... ..	10952 2 2	
15 Remission ... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	...	
Total	375218 10 0	379904 12 2	28604 15 7	23918 13 5	
Grand total...	1195628 5 3	1226376 5 5			

DIX XXII.

during the year 1917--18.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Revenue Establishment	13119 10 5	12575 5 11	... ..	544 4 6	
2 Village expenses and village servants	18284 12 4	16818 7 10	.....	1466 4 6	
3 Khasgi expenses	114543 14 ..	114706 0 10	162 2 10	...	
4 Law and Justice	6102 14 9	5956 4 6	... ..	146 10 3	
5 Police	11854 6 10	11686 8 1	... ..	167 14 9	
6 Swars	4064 6 0	4086 7 0	22 1 0	...	
7 Forest	681 14 10	642 9 6	... ..	39 5 4	
8 Public works Department	43447 3 9	15492 7 7	... ..	27954 12 2	
9 Pensions...	2880 15 11	3514 12 10	633 12 11	...	
10 Contribution towards British Government...	3116 14 6	5578 7 6	2451 9 0	...	
11 Jail	1924 12 8	1829 7 0	... ..	95 5 8	
12 Registration	483 14 6	594 8 6	110 10 0	...	
13 Stamps	383 0 0	515 2 0	132 2 0	...	
14 Deposits...	10811 6 4	22519 5 9	11707 15 5	...	
15 Miscellaneous	25983 12 4	50978 9 1	24994 12 9	...	
16 Inams & Devasthanans	54478 0 11	54419 8 11	... ..	58 8 0	
17 Local Funds	32598 11 11	22494 15 9	... ..	10093 12 2	
18 State Press	396 0 0	459 0 0	63 0 0	...	
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	...	...	... ..	...	
20 Remission	...	...	... ..	...	
21 Debts	4000 0 0	33080 0 0	29080 0 0	...	
Total ...	349156 12 0	377948 0 7	69358 1 11	40566 13 4	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	114896 13 1	108974 13 11	...	...	
Bank of Bombay	190342 8 4	178058 4 4	...	...	
Tasalmat	541232 3 10	561395 2 7	...	...	
Total ...	846471 9 3	848428 4 10	...	...	
Grand Total	1195628 5 3	1226376 5 5	...	...	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1917--18.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Indoor	Outdoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment		
							Rs. a. p.	
Mudhol	12	11309	8	2	...	2	6590 5 0	147.2
Mahalingpur	...	5254	...	...	...	...	1370 4 3	55.2
Lokapur	...	2769	...	...	...	...	731 5 5	29.3
Total...	12	19332	8	2	...	2	8691 14 8	

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1917--1918.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62861	2497	2129	...	368	2109	2282	173	...	40	33·8	33	36·3

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1917-18.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31 st. March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo- Vernacular School	102	76	83	64		2458-14-3	
20	20	Vernacular Schools	1069	986	748	765			
2	2	Girls' Schools	109	105	72	62			
1	1	Dhed School	16	13	14	9			
24	24		1296	1180	922	900			5051-6-10

K. B. Bhide.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

Below Annual Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the year 1918-19.

No. of 1919.

Mudhol State Karbhari's Office September 1919.

Forwarded with compliments to the State Karbhari _____

K. B. BUIDE,
State Karbhari.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

MUDHOL STATE

FOR

1918-1919.

Printed at the Aryabhushan Press, Poona.



No. 791 of 1919.

From,

THE STATE KARBHARI,
Mudhol State.

To,

THE RESIDENT KOLHAPUR AND POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. Country States.
STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

Mudhol, 29th July 1919.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli year 1328 i. e. for the year ending 31st May 1919.

CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

2. The Political relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar, and continue to be very cordial as ever.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and population according to the census of 1911 is 62,831 souls. The gross Revenue of the State based on an average of past 5 years is Rs. 3,79,700.

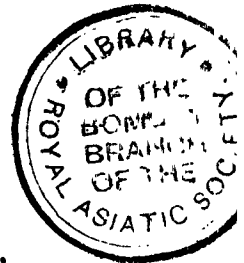
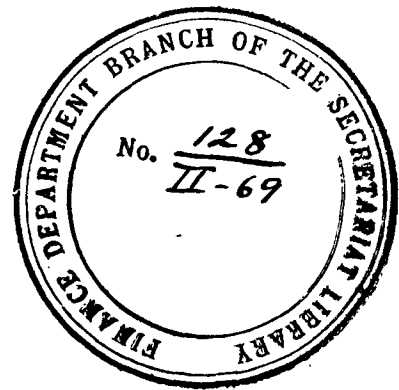
4. The State pays to the British Government an annual Tribute of Rs. 2,671-14-0.

5. The Rajesaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 35. He belongs to the High class Maratha, Bhosle, Ghorpade family. He has two sons. The elder is 16 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 10 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajesaheb visited all parts of the State and looked personally into the well-being of his subjects.

7. The Resident Kolhapur and Political Agent S. M. C. States Lt. Col. Wodehouse C. I. E. paid his official annual visit to this State in November 1918, and the then Assistant Political Agent S. M. C. Lieut. Colonel C. F. Harold paid also his official annual visit to this State in February 1919. During their stay at Mudhol, they visited the schools, Hospital and Jail.

8. Both the widows of late Shankrojiroo alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknoor being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of the State. Similarly the landed property of Parwatrao Nanasaheb Ghorpade of Machaknoor has, owing to his death, come under the management of the State during the minority of his son, Hanamantrao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade.



9. The Rajesaheb paid as contribution Rs. 4,000 four thousand for the Imperial Indian War Relief Fund in May 1919.

CHAPTER II.

Revenue Administration.

10. The period of Revision Survey Settlement of 69 villages and the first Survey and settlement of 12 Inam villages expires shortly and arrangements are being made for their third revision settlement.

11. The average rate of assessment on occupied lands of all kinds was 11 annas 6 pies per acre by the former survey and by revision annas 15 pies 2 per acre. There has been an increase of 3 annas 8 pies per acre.

12. The area of assessed arable land is 2,07,981 acres and 8 gunthas assessed at Rs. 2,00,110-10-2. Out of this 2,05,528 acres 36 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,99,585-12-2 are fit for cultivation. The net increase over the last year is 7 acres 12 gunthas assessed at Rs. 42-8-0.

13. There were no boundary disputes during this year.

14. The Jamabandi of the State was duly completed by the 31st March 1919.

15. No Tagai was granted as there was no demand.

CHAPTER III.

Protection and Legislation.

16. Appendix II gives the description of the Acts and Regulations adapted for guidance and in force in the State during the year under Report.

17. There is no regular military force in the State.

Police.

18. Appendix IV gives particulars of the Police Force in the State.

19. Instructions in Drill Practice are imparted to the Force by a Head Constable having military experience.

20. There is one Policeman for every 3.7 square miles of area and about 641 Souls.

21. The cost of the Police Force during the year was Rs. 12,146-6-4 as compared with Rs. 11,217-7-3 for the previous year.

22. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year.

23. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the last year.

24. Appendix VII shows the number, description and other particulars of offences under the Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

25. The property destroyed by fire during the year was valued at Rs. 9,036 compared with that valued at Rs. 4,325-2-0 for the previous year.

26. There are 320 Shibandi sepoys maintained by the State. They assist in guarding the Treasury and the Police Patil of their respective village in doing their duties and guarding the villages.

27. There are no regular mounted Police Sowars. There are 60 Shilledar Sowars, of these 40 have got horses and 20 are without horses. The latter are given some nominal work in other Departments. Six are minors and pay Service Commutation. The same is the case with about 13 men paying Commutation pending final enquiry.

Criminal Justice.

28. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report.

Appellate Work.

29. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decision of Magistrates and the results during the year. The Karbhari is invested with powers of Sessions Judge and to hear appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate. The Rajasaheb exercises all powers of High Court.

Civil Justice.

30. There are two Courts exercising original civil jurisdiction in the State. The District Magistrate is invested with the powers of the 1st Class Sub-Judge. The Nyayadhish exercises the powers of a 2nd Class Sub-Judge. The District Magistrate is farther invested with the District Judge's powers. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol exercises the appellate powers of High Court.

31. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of, and undisposed of during the year under report and the previous year.

32. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 6 months and 15½ days, the longest period being 8 years and 9 months and 20 days. The shortest being only one month.

Execution of Decrees.

33. Appendix XI shows the number and value of the application for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

34. Out of 214 applications disposed of, the decrees of court were fully executed by the sale of judgment debtor's property in 2. Satisfaction was entered into 100 before the full execution of them and 112 were disposed of otherwise. No judgment debtor was sent to jail during the year.

Miscellaneous Application.

35. 7 Applications had remained at the end of the last year. During the year, 24 new applications were filed and 14 were disposed of. So 17 remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

36. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District Judge's Court during this as compared with last year.

37. Extradition :—During the year under report 5 (five) offenders were surrendered by the British Government to this State.

Mamlatdar's Court.

38. Under Act III of 1,876,29 suits were filed during the year. All suits except 7 were disposed of punctually during the year.

39. There were 11 suits for assistance. 9 were disposed of and two are pending.

Jail.

40. Appendix XIII gives the number of prisoners confined and the cost of maintaining them. There is one Jail in the Mudhol State. It is in charge of the Chief Medical Officer as Superintendent. The females are kept quite separate from the males. There were 3 deaths from Influenza fever. The sanitary arrangements were good and the discipline was well maintained.

41. The prisoners were employed on outdoor work to cut prickly pear in the limits of Mudhol town. They also do indoor work such as grinding grain, cooking food, weaving carpets and making fine country cloth (Khadi) commonly used for shirts and bed-covers etc.

42. There are no separate lock-ups. The under trial criminal and civil prisoners are kept here in separate cells available in this Jail.

43. The following table shows the numbers and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in the jail during this and the past year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 years to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1917-1918	...	18	5	5	9	2	3	...	...	...
1918-1919	...	15	5	10	8	2	7	...	...	1

Registration.

44. Appendix XIV and XV give particulars of the work done by the Registration Department. This work is carried on under the Kolhapur Rules based on Kolhapur Act VIII of 1874.

Municipalities.

45. There are three Municipalities in the State, Mudhol, Mahalingpur and Lokapur.

46. The Appendix XVI gives receipts and expenditure of the three Municipalities during this and the last year. The chief sources of income are octroi and house tax. The chief items of expenditure are conservancy, sanitation, lighting, road repairs and improvement of water supply. They are generally attended to by the Chief Medical Officer at Mudhol and by the Sub-assistant Surgeons in other places as they are nominated members of the Committees. The funds are administered

ed by Committees of official and non-official members. These institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

RAINFALL AND CROPS.

47. Appendix XVII gives the rainfall for 12 months from April 1918 to 31st March 1919.

48. The rain, though it fell timely in May and June, was unevenly distributed. The river too had abnormally low floods. Several lands therefore remained unsown for want of sufficient moisture.

49. Kharip crops were sown in lands which had moisture. A few crops grew to the height of a foot or two, but withered and did not serve even as fodder for the cattle. Some perished while in the bud due to deficiency of moisture. The outturn of the surviving Kharip crops is estimated at about 1 to 2 annas.

50. The cotton and Rabi Jowari was sown in September and October after the rain-fall at that time. They too suffered similarly for want of moisture and yielded a scanty outturn estimated at about 2 to 3 annas in all. There was no wheat crop at all as seedlings mostly perished in the bud for want of moisture.

51. The Kharip crops in three or four villages situated in the North-East corner of the State gave a moderately good outturn owing to favourable rain-fall there. They also got a fair quantity of (Kadabi) fodder for cattle. A few lands submerged by the Ghatprabha also had fair outturn of Rabi Jowari.

52. Under orders from the Rajasaheb, stocks of all food-stuffs and 'Kadabi' grass on hand were taken. The Rajasaheb personally inspected the crops in most of the villages in the State. He foresaw that the small stock on hand, if exports were allowed freely, would not be sufficient to last till the following harvest. Orders were therefore issued restricting exportation of food-stuffs and Kadabi outside the State's limits except on headloads. The cotton was ordered to be sown on 2/3rd portion of a rayot's holding. Profiteering was ordered to be prohibited. Every attempt was made to mitigate the scarcity, and hardship to the public.

Prices of Grain and Wages of Labourers.

53. The prices of agricultural product are given in the Appendix XVIII. The prices of food-stuffs were very high but more or less stationary throughout the year.

Wages per diem.

PRESENT YEAR.

Carpenter	1 to 1½	Rupee	per day.
Mason	12 Annas to one	Rupee	"
Cooly (Male)	6	" 8 Annas	"
" (Female)	4	" 5	"
" (Child)	3	" 4	"

54. There was almost no change in the wages over the last year.

55. The condition of these people was, fair through out as there was a demand for labour.

Forests.

56. The area under Forest is about 13,200 acres situated in 24 villages. The waste lands of Ranjangi, Halki, Uttur and Belagli are also included in Forests. The expenditure under this head is Rs. 613-5-0 this year.

Factories.

57. There are two cotton ginning factories working in the State. One is at Mudhol and the other is at Mahalingpur. There is also attached one cotton-press to the above ginning factory at Mudhol.

Public Works.

58. Appendix XIX shows the amount spent on public works.

Telegraph and Post Office.

59. There are three Post Offices in the State :—The one at Mudhol is a combined Post and Telegraph Office, the second at Mahalingpur and the third at Lokapur. The latter two have no telegraphic work.

60. Mints :—There is no mint in the State and the British coins only are in use and circulation in the State.

Excise Revenue.

61. Appendix XXI shows the details of excise shops and revenue realised from them. The Country spirit and Toddy farms have been leased to the British Government for a period of ten years ending 31st July 1924, for an annual cash compensation of Rs. 22,400.

62. Hemp Drug compensation is still to be settled and paid to this State.

Trade and Manufacture.

63. Mahalingpur is the only important centre of trade in this State. Rice, sugar, salt, colors, spices, cocoanuts, kerosine, timber and metals required for domestic purposes are the chief heads of imports, while food grains cotton and oil seeds are the chief articles of export.

64. One market was newly established at the village Algundi in December 1918, as there was great want for it in that part of the State. It is well attended on every Friday of the week.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finances.

65. Appendix XXII shows the general condition of the State Finances as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER VI.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

Medical Relief :—Appendix XXIII gives the number of patients treated in the three Dispensaries in this State with the expenditure. The institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

67. **Vital statistics :—**The number of births and deaths are given in Appendix XXIV. The increase in the death rate is due to the prevalence of influenza fever in the months of October and November in most of the villages of the State. In the town of Mudhol alone there were about 800 cases and 500 deaths. Volunteers were appointed to look after the patients and give them medicines and diet etc. timely and the Rajasaheb personally spent his own private medicines to the extent of Rs. 2,000/.

68. There was no Cholera or plague in any of the villages of the State during the year.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

69. Appendix XXV gives the classification of different schools with particulars regarding attendance. There is one Anglo-Vernacular-School at Mudhol where English is taught to V standard. One graduate has lately been appointed to teach VI standard also from the last year. In this school a nominal fee of annas eight only is levied in all classes from each student per month.

70. **Three Scholarships :—**One of Rs. 4, one of Rs. 3 and one of Rs. 2, per month, are awarded yearly from Shrimati Bakabai Saheb Scholarship Fund to poor Maratha students.

71. **Four Scholarships :—**One of Rs. 2/ and one of Re. one and half and two of Re. 1/ per month are awarded from Bagi Scholarship Fund to students of any caste. Rules have been framed in 1888 for the working of the Funds and revised in 1898.

2. The State maintains a school for depressed classes.

73. The Primary education has been made free in this State. This year there has been an increase of 136 pupils over the past year owing to the opening of six new primary schools.

74. There are six indigenous schools including one at Mahalingpur with an attendance of 25 students in all.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

75. **Printing Press :—**There is one State Press at Mudhol for printing official work of the State. No newspapers or periodicals are printed and published in this State.

76. **Libraries :—**There is one Library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions. It is registered and is in flourishing condition. The Assistant Political Agent S. M. C. visited the institution, and remarked favourably about its working.

77. Fairs :—Three fairs of importance are held yearly in this State:—

- (a) Ramanavami at Mudhol in Chaitra (March).
- (b) Mahalingeshwar Fair at Mahalingpur in Bhādrapad (September).-
- (c) Loknath Fair at Lokapur in Shrāvan (August).

78. In conclusion it may be observed that there was peace and contentment among the subjects of the State who are absolutely loyal.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient servant

K. B. BHIDE,

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

Through,

The Assistant Political Agent

S. M. Country Kolhapur.

**List of appendices Accompanying the Administration Report
of the Mudhol State for the year 1918-1919.**

1. High officials.
2. Laws in force.
3. Military force Nil.
4. Police Force.
5. Working of the Police
6. Stolen property recovered.
7. Crimes.
8. Magistrate's Courts.
9. Criminal Appeals.
10. Civil Work.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Jail.
14. Registration Work.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall.
18. Prices of food grains.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Revenue Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Education.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1918-1919.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
1. Mr. K. B. Bhide ...	... State Karbhari ...	21-1-16	...	
2. Mr. M. K. Chavathe, B. A., LL. B. ...	... District Judge, Sessions Judge, District Magistrate, & Police Superintendent....	11-7-15	...	
3. Mr. H. A. Joshi, B. A., LL. B. ...	... Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magistrate... ..	Apr. 1913	...	
4. Mr. K. J. Agaskar ...	... Mamlatdar Do.	Sept. 1918	...	
5. Dr. Karmarkar, H. D. L. M. & S. ...	... Chief Medical Officer ...	7-10-16	...	
6. Mr. D R Chatre ...	... State Engineer ...	Dec. 1912	...	
7. Mr. Y. G. Kelkar ...	... Awal Karkun Magistrate 2d Class ...	1887	...	
8. Mr. V. B. Shinde ...	... Police Sub-Inspector. ...	Nov. 1911	...	
9. Mr. R. A. Patankar ...	... Do. ...	Dec. 1914	...	Under Suspension

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX II.

List of laws and Ordinance in forces in the Mudhol State during the year 1918-1919.

No	Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	When introduced.	Remarks.
1	Legal Practitioner's Act XVIII 1879	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1 6 1911	All other Civil, Criminal and Revenue work is conducted on lines, Regulations and Acts in force in British India.
2	Indian Penal Code XLV 1860 & 12 of 1899 Do.	...	23 12 1903	
3	Weights & Measures Act II 1870	...	31 10 1899	
4	Court Fees Act VII 1870	...	1 6 1887	
5	Arms Act XI 1878	...	1 9 1894	
6	Stamps Act 1 of 1879	...	1 6 1887	
7	Transfer of Property Act II 1882	...	1 3 1915	
8	Telegraph Act XIII 1885 with amendments	...	17 6 1901	
9	Guardian & Wards Act (Darbar Act III 1911)	...	30 8 1911	
10	Succession Certificate Act VII 1889	...	15 9 1914	
11	Land Acquisition Act I 1914 with amendments	...	1 3 1915	
12	Post office Act VI of 1898—Do	...	17 6 1901	
13	Criminal Procedure Code V of 1918—Do	...	1918	
14	Limitation Act IX 1908	...	2 11 1915	

No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	When introduced	Remarks.
15	" Registration Act Sec.17, 18 & 50 of XVI 1908 the rest of the work is carried on according to Kolhapur rules	...	1 3 1915	
16	" Civil Procedure Code V 1908 amendments	...	1 3 1915	
17	" Press Act I of 1910 (Darbar Act 2 of 1911)	...	1 8 1911	
18	" Criminal Tribes Act I of 1913 with amendments	...	22 4 1913	
19	" Factories Act XII 1911 with amendments	...	6 7 1917	
20	" Naval & Military Ordinance I of 1914	...	1914	
21	" Indian Soldiers Limitation Do. II 1915	...	1915	
22	" Foreigners' ordinance Do. III 1916	...	1916	
23	" Defence of India Act with Rules IV 1915	...	1918	
	ACTS OF THE LOCAL GOVT BOMBAY.			
24	Ferries Act II 1868	...	1916	
25	Watan Act with all amendments Act III 1874	...	3 11 1914	
26	Atkari Act Do. V 1878 with amendments to date	...	22 4 1913	
27	Land Revenue Code V of 1879 with amendments	...	15 9 1879	
28	District Police Act IV 1890	...	24 6 1891	
29	Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901	...	1 5 1919	
30	Motor Vehicles Act VIII 1914	...	1 11 1917	

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1918-1919.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost, †	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Sub-Inspector ...	1	Rs. 35+10	Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Do. ...	1	30+10	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Hd. Constable 1st Grade.	2	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do. 2nd Class...	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do. 2nd Class...	2	14+2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do. 3rd Class...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	These posts are vacant.
Do. Do. 4th Class...	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	One post is vacant.
Constables ...	30	9	12146-6-4	...	...	...	...	...	2	28	
Do. ...	64	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	54	
Do. ...	30	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	28 posts are vacant.
Secret Police ...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	Vacant.
Clerk ...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
	149				2	1			25	91	

† The column 4 includes Rs. 329-3-7 as grain compensation paid to the Constables.

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1918-1919.

Name of State.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convicted to those arrested.		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol Thana	12	28	15	42	15	42	9	22	4	5	60	52-3	60	52-3	One accused died before trial in jail.
Lokapur Do.	9	3	7	10	7	10	4	10	3	0	57-1	100	57-1	100	
	21	41	22	52	22	52	13	32	7	5	59-1	61-5	59-1	61-5	

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1918-1919.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
Mudhol Thana	Rs. a. p. 200-0-0	Rs. a. p. 6149-15-3	Rs. a. p. 170-0-0	Rs. a. p. 1804-11-3	85	29-3
Lokapur Do.	2075-0-0	517-8-0	1507-0-0	51-8-0	72-6	9-8
	2275-0-0	6667-7-3	1677-0-0	1856-3-3	71-6	27-8

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

A P P E N D I X VII.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1918-1919.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of year.	Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1918-1919				Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.			
				Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.						Present year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Session Courts	4	3	...	11	...	...	...	...	7	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	Three cases with 11 persons occur twice as they were committed by the 1st Class Magistrate and were tried by the Sessions Court. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures here and Appendix VII.
2. District Magistrate's Court...	90	95	11	14	4	182	...	...	218	211	3	181	12	...	...	15	
3. Magistrate 1st Class	31	9	45	18	1	18	...	...	124	82	2	34	6	14	25	1	
4. Mamladar & 1st C. Magistrate	...	30	...	16	3	64	...	...	...	83	17	35	13	...	1	17	
5. Magistrate 2nd Class	15	9	2	4	...	28	...	...	27	84	...	22	2	...	10	...	
6. Magistrate 3rd Class	4	12	...	...	...	38	...	...	6	38	6	28	1	...	...	3	
Total.....	140	155	58	52	8	330	...	...	375	448	28	800	34	14	36	36	
Grand Total.....	144	158	58	63	8	330	...	...	382	459	28	800	45	14	36	36	

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX IX

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1918-1919.

NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																	
Tribunal.	No. of ap- plications.	Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further enquiry &c. ordered		Pending	
				Confirmed		Modified		Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases
Sessions Court ...	2	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Dist: Magistrate's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Huzur Court ...	4	...	...	3	2	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	
State Karbhari's Court...	4	...	...	2	2	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ac- cused is acq- uitted.	
Total.....	10	...	...	8	6	6	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	

K. B. BHIDE,

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work—Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1918—1919.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance.				Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the year.										Suits disposed of during Present year.						Remarks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100. and under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Y. M. D.	Value	Average Duration.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Court of the First Class Sub-Judge	2	5	4	6	6	11	1	2	5	9	34102-4-11	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...</

K. B. BHIDE.
State Karbhari, Mudhol,

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1918-19.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of .			Closing balance			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Value for Present year	Past year	Present year	Value for Present year	Past year	Present year	Value for Present year	Past year	Present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Court of the 1s Class Sub-Judge	2	2	10245-10-11	1	...	...	3	2	10245-10-11	1	1	2095-9-11	2	1	8150-1-0	...	...	1	
Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	77	120	30731-8-0	179	179	32126-10-6	256	299	62858-2-6	136	214	41734-4-1	120	85	21123-14-5	55	12	18	
Total.....	79	122	40977-2-11	180	179	32126-10-6	259	301	73103-13-5	137	215	43829-14-0	122	86	29272-15-5	55.	12	19	

K. B. BHIDE,

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1918—19.

	HOW DISPOSED OF																Average duration.											
	Opening balance		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		Past year.	Present year.				
													Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.		
TRIBUNAL.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
Distt. Judge's Court "	2	...	2	3	4	3	4	3	...	...	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	...	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	4	10

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing No. of persons confined in the Mudhol Jail during 1918-1919.

Station.	No. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial	REMARKS.
		Remaining form last year	Admitted during the year	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
Mudhol	1	12	36	35	48	14·6	13·3	20	Rs. a. p. 3021 10 2	5·7	Two prisoners & one under trial prisoner died of Influenza fever.

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari Mudhol.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1918-19.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous									
			Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year									Past year	Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Mudhol ...	1033	1410	436	581	319	372	7	16	...	7	271	484	1393	1342559573-4-9	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	1	...	77	145

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1918-1919.

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
Mortgage deeds	436	204780-15-0	2476-8-0	581	293333-12-3	3462-8-0	
Sale deeds	319	163726-10-7½	1946-12-0	372	220677-14-0	2532-4-0	
Wills	7	...	35-4-0	16	...	83-0-0	
Money bonds	...	...	...	7	4824-0-0	53-12-0	
Miscellaneous	271	60139-13-1½	1046-12-0	434	125617-6-8	2055-0-0	
Other receipts	...	...	287-2-0	...	...	391-10-0	
Total	1033	428647-6-9	5732-6-0	1410	644453-0-11	8578-2-0	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	594-8-6	...	...	603-6-5	
Net Profit	...	...	5137-13-6	...	...	7974-11-7	

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1918-1919.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year	Expenditure during the year		Balance on the 31st May 1918.
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Mudhol ...	2014-5-7	2604-11-0	2943-12-9	4958-2-4	2780-4-6	3148-12-7	1809-5-9
Mahalingpur	2881-3-4	2637-6-0	2590-4-0	5471-7-4	2600-3-11	2304-9-4	3165-14-0
Lokapur ...	304-0-2	679-6-0	1037-14-0	1341-14-2	908-5-8	993-8-0	343-6-2
Total ...	5199-9-1	6221-7-0	6571-14-9	11771-7-10	6288-14-1	6447-13-11	5323-9-11

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1918-1919.

State.	April 1918	May "	June "	July "	August "	September "	October "	November "	December "	January 1919	February "	March "	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol ... Inches & O.	·35	3·51	2·	·61	·66	3·78	·54	1·79	·	·24	...	·10	13·58	15·40	25·18

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains for 1918-1919.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs		Remarks.
	During March 1918	During March 1919	
Jewari ...	18½	8	
Bajari ...	18	0	
Wheat ...	12	6	
Rice ...	11	6½	
Dall ...	17½	6	

K. B. BHIDE,

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1918-19.

Description of works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals	Remarks
	Original.	Repairs	Total	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil Buildings &c. ...	21830-10-8	2220-8-11	24051-3-7	...	1191-9-3	1191-9-3	25242-12-10	
2. Ferry	...	...	...	...	564-6-1	564-6-1	564-6-1	
3. Roads, bridges culverts & water-works... ..	...	...	...	977-9-1	2716-10-6	3694-3-6	3694-3-6	
4. Purchase of tools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5. Planting road side trees... ..	...	...	...	...	144	144	144	
6. Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	55-15-0	55-15-0	55-15-0	
Total ...	21830-10-8	2220-8-11	24051-3-7	977-9-1	4672-8-9	5650-1-10	29701-5-5	

K B BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1918--1919.

District	Year	Horses and Cattle.								Ploughs.		Carts.		
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes		Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & goats.	With 2 bullocks.	With 4 bullocks	[Riding.	Load carrying
				Male.	Female.									
Mudhol State...	1918-19	10663	7574	204	7534	200	186	126	123	17490	3792	148	48	2269

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol State during the year 1918-1919.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tadi.		Total.	
	Shops.	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue.
Mudhol... ..	5	22400	3	Rs. a. p. 977-10-4	6	Rs. a. p. ?	3	Vide Country Spirit	17	23877-10-4

? The sum of Compensation is not Settled.

K. B. BHIDE,

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

A P P E N D I X XXII.

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	REMARKS.
Receipts.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Balance...	846471-9-3	848428-4-10	1956-11-7	...	...
1 Land Revenue ...	172420-7-8	170686-10-7	...	1733-13-1	
2 Sayar Revenue ...	21589-8-11	23378-10-0	1789-1-1	...	
3 Stamp Revenue ...	24827-0-0	18664-13-0	...	6162-3-0	
4 Registration ...	5732-6-0	8578-2-0	2845-12-0	...	
5 Law and Justice ...	2124-4-3	1114-10-1	...	1009-10-2	
6 Forest ...	2769-7-0	1898-2-6	...	871-4-6	
7 Interest ...	8110-4-0	8850-12-0	...	2259-8-0	
8 Miscellaneous ...	5424-2-9	7652-10-9	2228-8-0	...	
9 Inams & Devasthans...	54419-8-11	54155-14-11	...	263-10-0	
10 Local Funds ...	26043-1-11	29450-0-5	3406-14-6	...	
11 State Press...	262-11-4	77-0-0	...	185-11-4	
12 Deposits ...	40608-15-8	44137-15-8	3529-0-0	...	
13 Tagai ...	26-0-0	...	...	26-0-0	
14 Debts ...	15546-13-9	41358-9-2	25811-11-5	...	
15 Remission ...	...	243-13-2	243-13-2	...	
Total ...	379104-12-2	407247-12-3	30844-12-2	12511-12-1	
Grand total...	1226376-5-5	1255776-1-1	...		

DIX XXII.

during the year 1918-1919.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Revenue Establishment	12575-5-11	14208-11-1	1633-5-2	...	
2 Village expenses and village servants	16818-7-10	19334-1-10	2515-10-0	...	
3 Khasgi expenses	114706-0-10	89582-9-10		25123-7-0	
4 Law and Justice	5956-4-6	8085-7-7	2129-3-1	...	
5 Police	11686-8-1	12243-7-10	556-15-9	...	
6 Swars	4086-7-0	4424-6-8	337-15-8	...	
7 Forest	642-9-6	613-5-0		26-4-6	
8 Public works Department	15492-7-7	26290-0-3	10797-8-8	...	
9 Pensions	3514-12-10	2632-6-8		882-6-2	
10 Contribution towards British Government	5578-7-6	228-2-9		5350-4-9	
11 Jail	1829-7-0	2814-2-9	984-12-9	...	
12 Registration	594-8-6	579-2-10		15-5-8	
13 Stamps	515-2-0	393-8-0		121-10-2	
14 Deposits	22519-5-9	13475-15-2		9043-6-7	
15 Miscellaneous	50978-9-1	12564-9-7		38413-15-6	
16 Inams & Devasthanans	54419-8-11	54155-14-11		263-10-0	
17 Local Funds	22494-15-9	23375-7-3	880-7-6	...	
18 State Press	459-0-0	373-1-7		85-14-5	
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat				...	
20 Remission	...	243-13-2	243-13-2	...	
21 Debts	33080-0-0	9300-0-0		23780-0-0	
22 Relief					
Total	377948-0-7	294918-7-9	20079-8-10	103109-4-7	
Balance in the Mudhol					
Kumtha and Kolhapur	108974-13-11	85698-11-10			
Treasury					
Bank of Bombay	178058-4-4	178774-0-4			
Tasalmat	561395-2-7	696284-13-2			
Total	848428-4-10	960757-9-4			
Grand Total	1226376-5-5	1255676-1-1			

K. B. BHIDE,
State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1918-19

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Outdoor	Indoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remain under treatment		
Mudhol	10945	18	12	5	1		5680-4-9	180.9
Mahalingpur	6084	...	...	...	...		1018-4-10	58.3
Lokapur	2902	...	...	...	...		404-7-2	30.1
Total.....	19931	18	12	5	1		7103-0-9	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1918-1919.

Name.	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		Past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62861				239	2282	4213	1931		33.8	30.6	36.3	67.02

K. B. BHIDE,

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol

State for the year 1918-1919.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March;		Daily average attendance		Expenditure			Total Expenditure
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary	
1	1	First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School	76	116	64	92		3379-10-5		
20	26	Vernacular Schools	986	1083	765	1012				
0	0	Night School	...	...	...	...				
2	2	Girls Schools	105	101	62	61				
1	1	Dhed School	13	16	9	15				
24	30		1180	1316	900	1180				

K. B. BHIDE,

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
MUDHOL STATE
FOR
1919-1920.

Printed at the Mudhol State Press.





No. 757 of 1920.

From,

THE DEWAN OF MUDHOL STATE.

To,

THE RESIDENT KOLHAPUR AND POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. COUNTRY STATES.

DEWAN'S OFFICE,

MUDHOL 31ST JULY 1920.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli year ending 31st May 1920.

I reported myself for duty to the Rajasaheb on the 16th April 1920 and took charge of my duties at Mudhol on the 19th idem.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The Political relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar, and continue to be very cordial as ever.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and population according to the Census of 1911 is 62831 souls. The gross Revenue of the State based on an average of past 5 years is Rs387456.

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual Tribute of Rs 2671 as.14.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 36. He belongs to the High class Maratha, Bhosle, Ghorpade family. He had two sons, but the elder Govindrao Abasaheb died on 21st February 1920, from typhoid fever after an illness of about eight days. He was a very affable and promising youth and his sudden and untimely death has brought the saddest bereavement to the Rajasaheb and his family. The younger son is about 11 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajasaheb visited all parts of the State and looked personally into the well-being of his subjects.

7. The Resident Kolhapur and Political Agent S.M.C. States and the Assistant Political Agent S. M. C. States, paid their official annual visits

to this state in December 1919. During their stay at Mudhol they visited the schools, Hospital and jail.

8. Both the widows of the late Shankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur being incompetent the share of their estate continues to be under the management of the State. Similarly the landed property of Parvatrao Nanasaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur has, owing to his death, come under the management of the State during the minority of his son Hanmantrao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade.

CHAPTER II.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

9. The period of Revision Survey settlement of 69 villages and the first survey and settlement of 12 Inam villages expires shortly and arrangements are being made for their third revision settlement.

10. The average rate of assesment on occupied lands of all kinds was 11 annas 6 pies per acre, by the former survey and by revision As. 15 pies 2 per acre. There has been an increase of 3 annas 8 pies per acre.

11. The area of assessed arable land is 206981 acres and 8 gunthas assessed at Rs 200109-10-2. Out of this 205499 acres 16 gunthas assessed at Rs 199553-12-2 are under cultivation. The decrease over last year, is owing to land measuring 29 acres and 20 gunthas being unoccupied and included in the arable waste area during the year.

12. There were no boundary disputes during this year.

13. The Jamabandi of the State was duly completed before the 31st March 1920.

14. No Tagai was granted as there was no demand, a sum of Rs 10 was recovered from the Tagai loan advanced in previous years.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION AND LEGISLATION.

15. Appendix II gives the description of the Acts and Regulations adapted for guidance and in force in the State during the year under report.

16. There is no regular military force in the State.

POLICE.

17. Appendix IV gives particulars of the Police Force in the State.

18. Instructions in Drill Practice are imparted to the Force by a Head Constable having military experience.

19. There is one Policeman for every 3·7 square miles of area and about 641 souls.

20. The cost of the Police Force during the year was Rs 16723 annas 5, as compared with Rs 12146-6-4 for the previous year.

21. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year.

22. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the last year.

23. Appendix VII shows the number, description and other particulars of offences under the Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

24. The property destroyed by fire during the year was valued at Rs 6900 compared with that valued at Rs 9036 for the previous year.

25. There are 295 shibandi sepoy maintained by the State. They assist in guarding the Treasury and help the Police Patils of their respective villages in doing their duties and guarding the villages.

26. There are no regular mounted Police Sowars. There are 60 Shilledar Sowars, of these 40 have got horses and 20 are without horses. The latter are given some nominal work in other Departments. Six are minors and pay service Commutation. The same is the case with about 13 men paying Commutation pending final enquiry.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

27. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report.

APPELLATE WORK.

28. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decision of magistrates and the results during the year. The Dewan is invested with the power of a Sessions Judge and to hear appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate. The Rajasaheb exercises all powers of the High Court.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

29. There are two Courts exercising original Civil Jurisdiction in the State. The Dewan is invested with the powers of a 1st class Sub-Judge as also with those of a District Judge. The Nyayadhish exercises the powers of a second class Sub-Judge. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol exercises appellate powers of the High Court.

30. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of during the year under report and the previous year.

31. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 3 months and 25½ days, the longest period being 8 years 11 months and 6 days and the shortest being 2 months and 11 days.

EXECUTION OF DECREES.

32. Appendix XI shows the number and value of the application for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

33. Out of 169 applications disposed of the decrees of Court were fully executed by the sale of judgment debtor's property in 5. Satisfaction was entered into 115 before the full execution of them and 49 were disposed of otherwise. Two judgment-debtors were sent to jail during the year under report. Out of these one remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

MISCELLANEOUS APPLICATIONS.

34. 17 applications had remained at the end of the last year. During the year under report 23 new applications were filed and 26 were disposed of. So 14 remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

35. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District Judge's Court during this as compared with last year.

36. During the year under report 4 offenders were surrendered to this State, one by the Jamkhandi State and 3 by the British Government.

MAMLATBAR'S COURT.

37. Under Act III of 1876, 31 suits were filed during the year out of which 19 were disposed of before the close of the year.

38. There were 26 suits for assistance. All were disposed of during the year.

JAIL.

39. Appendix XIII gives the number of prisoners confined and the cost of maintaining them. There is one jail in the Mudhol State. It is in charge of the Chief Medical Officer as Superintendent. The females are kept quite separate from the males. There were no deaths among the prisoners. The sanitary arrangements were good and discipline was well maintained. The sentence of death passed on one prisoner in the past year, was on confirmation executed during the year.

40. The prisoners were employed on out-door work to cut prickly pear in the limits of Mudhol town. They also do indoor work such as grinding grain, cooking food and making fine country cloth (khadi) commonly used for shirts and bed covers etc.

41. There are no separate lock-ups. The under-trial criminal and civil prisoners are kept in separate cells available in this jail.

42. The following table shows the numbers and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in the jail during this and the past year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 years to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1918—1919	...	15	5	10	8	2	7	...	...	1
1919—1920	...	22	10	12	4	5	12	...	...	...

REGISTRATION.

43. Appendix XIV and XV give particulars of the work done by the Registration Department. This work is carried on under the Kolhapur Rules based on Kolhapur Act VIII of 1874.

MUNICIPALITIES.

44. There are three Municipalities in the State, Mudhol, Mahalingpur and Lokapur.

45. Appendix XVI gives receipts and expenditure of the three municipalities during this and the last year. The chief sources of income are octroi and house tax. The chief items of expenditure are conservancy, sanitation, lighting, road repairs and improvement of water supply. They are generally attended to by the Chief Medical Officer at Mudhol and by the Sub-Assistant Surgeons in other places as they are nominated members of the committees. The funds are administered by committees of official and non-official members. These institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

RAINFALL AND CROPS.

46. Appendix XVII gives the rainfall for 12 months from April 1919 to 31st March 1920.

47. The rainfall in the months of May and June, being seasonable and sufficient kharip crops were sown over a much larger area than that of the previous year. Owing however to the failure of rain in subsequent months the crops suffered though resulting in a good supply of fodder for cattle. The outturn of the crop amounted to annas 4 only.

48. Cotton and Rabi jowari were sown in September and October under a favourable rainfall and yielded an outturn of annas 12 and annas 8 respectively. The outturn of Rabi jowari below normal was due to a slight deficiency of moisture towards the end of the season.

49. A few lands submerged by the Ghataprabha also had a fair outturn of Rabi jowari.

50. The wheat crop though it was slightly attacked by weevils in some parts of the State, yielded a normal outturn of annas 12.

51. The restrictions placed last year on the importation of food stuffs and kadabi outside the State's limits being no longer essential, were relaxed towards the close of the year.

PRICES OF GRAIN AND WAGES OF LABOURERS.

52. The prices of agricultural products are given in the Appendix XVIII. The prices of food stuffs were very high but more or less stationary throughout the year.

WAGES PER DIEM.

PRESENT YEAR.

Carpenter	1 to 1½ Rupee	Per day.
Mason	12 annas to 1 , ,	, ,
Cooly (male)	6 annas to 8 annas	, ,
, , (female)	4 , , to 5 , ,	, ,
, , (Child)	3 , , to 4 , ,	, ,

53. There was almost no change in the wages over last year.

54. The condition of the people was fair throughout as there was a demand for labour.

FORESTS.

55. The area under Forest is about 13200 acres situated in 24 villages. The waste lands of Ranjangi, Halki, Uttur and Belagali are also included in Forests. The expenditure under this head is Rs 607-1-3 and receipts amounted to Rs 1259-4-6.

FACTORIES.

56. There are two cotton ginning factories working in the State. One is at Mudhol and the other is at Mahalingpur. There is also attached one cotton-press to the above ginning factory at Mudhol.

PUBLIC WORKS.

57. Appendix XIX shows the amount spent on public works.

TELEGRAPH AND POST OFFICE.

58. There are three Post Offices in the State. The one at Mudhol is a combined Post and Telegraph Office, the second at Mahalingpur and the third at Lokapur. The latter two have no telegraphic work.

59. Mints :- There is no mint in the State and the British coins only are in use and circulation in the State.

Excise Revenue.

60. Appendix XXI shows the details of excise shops and revenue realised from them. The Country spirit and Toddy farms have been leased to the British Government for a period of ten years ending 31st July 1924 for an annual cash compensation of Rs 22400.

61. Hemp Drug compensation is fixed at Rs 2519 per year.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

62. Mahalingpur is the only important centre of trade in this State. Rice, sugar, salt, colors, spices, cocoanuts, kerosine, timber and metals required for domestic purposes are the chief heads of imports, while food grains cotton and oil seeds are the chief articles of export.

63. There are 4 weekly bazars held in the State viz: at Mudhol, Mahalingpur, Lokapur and Algundi and are well attended by the villagers in the neighbourhood of these places. The saris and cloth produced in Mahalingpur command a good sale among the agricultural classes in and outside the State.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCES.

64. Appendix XXII shows the general condition of the State Finances as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

65. Medical Relief :—Appendix XXIII gives the number of patients treated in the three Dispensaries in this State with the expenditure. The institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under report.

66. Vital statistics:— The number of births and deaths are given in Appendix XXIV. The State was hard hit by influenza fever last year. Luckily there was no visitation of epidemic during the year.

67. There was no cholera or plague in any of the villages of the State during the year.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

68. Appendix XXV gives the classification of different schools with particulars regarding attendance. With a view to afford increased facilities to the subjects of the State in the matter of educating their children the Anglo-Vernacular school at Mudhol where English is now taught to VIth standard is being raised to the status of a High School and will be styled as King George High School after the name of our beloved Sovereign as declared at the Treaty Centenary Celebrations to commemorate that happy and auspicious occasion. The teaching staff has been augmented by the appointment of two more graduates to meet the requirements. In this school a nominal fee of annas 8 only is at present levied in all classes from each student per month.

69. Three Scholarships :- One of Rs 4, one of Rs 3 and one of Rs 2 per month, are awarded yearly from Shrimati Bakabai Saheb Scholarship Fund to poor Maratha students.

70. Four Scholarships:- One of Rs 2 and one of Rupee one and half and two of Rupee 1 per month are awarded from Bagi Scholarship Fund to students of any caste. Rules have been framed in 1888 for the working of the Funds and revised in 1898.

71. The State maintains a school for depressed classes.

72. The Primary education has been made free in this State.

73. There are 8 indigenous schools including one at Mahalingpur with an attendance of 316 students in all.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

74. Printing Press:- There is one State Press at Mudhol for printing official work of the State. No newspapers or periodicals are printed and published in this State.

75. Libraries:—There is one Library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions. It is registered and is in flourishing condition. The Assistant Political Agent S. M. C. visited on 3-12-1919 the institution, and remarked favourably about its working.

76. Fairs:—Three fairs of importance are held yearly in this State:—

(a) Ramanavami at Mudhol in Chaitra (March).

(b) Mahalingeshwar Fair at Mahalingpur in Bhadrapad (September).

(c) Loknath Fair at Lokapur in Shravan (August).

77. The momentous and auspicious event of the year was the organization and carrying out of Peace Celebrations throughout the State between 13th to 16th December 1919 inclusive, under a programme which included the offering of public prayers, thanksgiving services in all the places of worship, at which collections were made for the benefit of the disabled and of the dependents of the soldiers killed in the war, the feeding of the poor, distributions of sweetmeats to school children, bonfires, fireworks, illuminations, the raising of flags and buntings on public roads & houses, the holding of public meetings, offering thanks to the Armies and the Navy and prayers for the salvation of those who sacrificed their valuable lives in the great cause of the Empire and brought peace to the whole world. A grand procession consisting of the general public and all State Officials, military and civil and State servants was also held wherein the portraits of Their Imperial Majesties adorned with a garland were mounted in a State Coach drawn by horses, on a high Silver Throne canopied over by a gold-thread-embroidered umbrella (the Insignia of Royalty) and the procession went round through all the principal streets of the town having a display of fireworks all the way. People of all castes and creeds heartily co-operated and took enthusiastic part in these proceedings.

78. In conclusion, I beg to observe that there was peace and contentment among the subjects of the State who are absolutely loyal.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient servant

G. H. ANJANGAONKAR.

Dewan Mudhol State.

Through,

The Assistant Political Agent

S. M. Country Kolhapur.

*LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1919 - 1920.*



1. High officials.
2. Laws in force.
3. Military force Nil.
4. Police Force.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property recovered.
7. Crimes.
8. Magistrate's Courts.
9. Criminal Appeals.
10. Civil Work.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Jail.
14. Registration Work.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall.
18. Prices of food grains.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Revenue Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Education.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1919-1920.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
1. R. B. G. H. Anjangaonkar	Dewan of Mudhol State. District Judge, Police Superintendent, Sessions Judge ...	16--4--20		
2. Mr. K. B. Bhide	State Karbhari, Police Supdt & District & Sessions Judge... ..	21--1--16	16--4--20	
3. Mr. M. K. Chavathe B. A. L L B, ...	District Judge, Sessions Judge, District Magistrate, & Police Superintendent ...	11-7-15	9-1919	Resigned
4. Mr. H. A. Joshi B. A. L L B... ..	Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magistrate	Apr. 1913		
5. Mr. K. J. Agaskar	Mamlatdar Do & District Magistrate ...	11-9--1918		
6. Dr. H. D. Karnmarkar L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer	7--10--16		
7. Mr. D. R. Chhatre	State Engineer	Dec. 1912		
8. Mr. Y. G. Kelkar	Awal Karkun Magistrate 3rd Class ...	1887		
9. Mr. V. B. Shinde	Police Sub-Inspector.	Nov. 1911		
10. Mr. R. A. Patankar	Do.	Dec. 1914		under suspension since April 1919

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX II

List of laws and Ordinances in force in the Madhol State during the year 1919-1920

		Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1	6	1911	All other Civil, Criminal and Revenue work is conducted on lines, Regulations and Acts in force in British India.
1	Legal Practitioner's Act XVIII 1879 with amendments.	...	23	12	1903	
2	Indian Penal Code XLV 1860 & 12 of 1899 Do.	...	31	10	1899	
3	" Weights & Measures Act II 1870	...	1	6	1887	
4	" Court Fees Act VII 1870	...	1	9	1894	
5	" Arms Act XI 1878	...	1	6	1887	
6	" Stamp Act I of 1879	...	1	3	1915	
7	" Transfer of Property Act II 1882	...	17	6	1901	
8	" Telegraph Act XIII 1885 with amendments	...	30	8	1911	
9	" Guardian & Wards Act (Darbar Act III 1911)	...	15	9	1914	
10	" Succession Certificate Act VII 1889	...	1	3	1915	
11	" Land Acquisition Act I 1914 with amendments	...	17	6	1901	
12	" Post office Act VI of 1898 --Do	...			1918	
13	" Criminal Procedure Code V of 1918 --Do	...	2	11	1915	
14	" Limitation Act IX 1908	...				

No	Description	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	When introduced.	Remarks.
15	Registration Act sec. 17, 18 & 50 of XVI 1908 the rest of the work is carried on according to Kolhapur rules }	... ..	1 3 1915	
16	Civil Procedure Code V 1908 amendments	... ..	1 3 1915	
17	Press Act I of 1910 (Darbar Act 2 of 1911 )	... ..	1911	
18	Criminal Tribes Act I of 1913 with amendments	... ..	22 4 1913	
19	Factories Act XII 1911 with amendments	... ..	6 7 1917	
20	Naval & Military Ordinance I of 1914	... ..	1914	
21	Indian soldiers Limitation Do. II 1915	... ..	1915	
22	Foreigners' ordinance Do. III 1916	... ..	1916	
23	Defence of India Act with Rules IV 1915	... ..	1918	
24	ACTS OF THE LOCAL GOVT: BOMBAY. Ferries Act II 1868	... ..	1916	
25	Watan Act with all amendments III 1874	... ..	3 11 1914	
26	Abkari Act Do. V 1878 with amendments to date	... ..	22 4 1913	
27	Land Revenue Code V of 1879 with amendments	... ..	15 9 1879	
28	District Police Act IV 1890	... ..	24 6 1891	
29	Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901	... ..	1 5 1919	
30	Motor Vehicles Act VIII 1914	... ..	1 11 1917	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Devan Madhol State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1919-1920.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	Rs. 50+15	Rs. 16728-5-0	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	Post is now vacant.
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10		..	1	..	..	..	1	..	
Head Quarter Do	1	50		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Head Constable 1st Grade	1	25		..	..	..	1	..	1	..	
Do Do	1	20		..	1	..	..	..	1	..	One post vacant.
Do. Do 2nd Class.	4	16		..	..	..	..	..	2	1	
Do Do 2nd Class	2	14-2		..	..	..	..	..	2	..	
Do Do 3rd Class	1	13		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Do Do Do	9	10		..	..	..	..	..	1	6	2 posts vacant.
Do Do 4th Class	4	9		..	..	..	..	..	3	1	
Do Do Do	1	8		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	vacant.
Constables ...	82	9		..	..	..	..	..	3	63	16 Posts vacant.
Do. Do.	34	8		..	5	..	..	..	8	24	2 Posts vacant.
Do. Do.	5	7		..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2 posts vacant.
Secret Police ...	1	8		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	vacant.
Clerk ...	1	11		..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
Total ...	149			..	7	..	2	..	25	97	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Devan Madhol State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1919—1920.

Name of State.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convicted to those arrested.		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial.		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Mudhol Thana, ...	41	49	52	92	52	92	32	48	5	18	61.5	51.1	61.5	51.1	
Total ...	41	49	52	92	52	92	32	48	5	18	61.5	51.1	61.5	51.1	

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year 1919—1920.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Mudhol Thana ...	Rs. a. p. 6667 7 3	Rs. a. p. 7076 12 0	Rs. a. p. 1856 3 3	Rs. a. p. 3314 11 3	27.8	46.8	
Total ...	6667 7 3	7076 12 0	1856 3 3	3314 11 3	27.8	46.8	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Devan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX VII.

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Statement showing the

[illegible]

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1919--1920.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					REMARKS.	
	Past year	Present year	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1914-1915.					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred		Persons remaining at the end of year.
				Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	3	4	...	16	...	...	...	...	11	16	...	4	12	...	...	...	...
2. District Magistrate's Court	95	50	15	37	18	98	...	...	211	168	8	102	27	6	...	25	...
3. Magistrate 1st Class	9	19	1	13	18	21	14	...	82	67	...	24	5	8	...	30	...
4. Mamlatdar & 1st C. Magistrate	30	32	17	41	11	69	1	...	83	139	8	43	8	2	16	62	...
5. Magistrate 2nd Class	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Magistrate 3rd Class	12	21	3	1	...	43	...	...	38	47	1	9	2	...	...	35	...
Total.....	155	122	36	92	47	231	15	...	448	421	17	178	42	16	16	152	...
Grand Total.....	158	126	36	108	47	231	15	..	459	437	17	182	54	16	16	152	...

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1919—1920.

NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																	
Tribunal.	No. of applications.	Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.	
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.									
				Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
		Sessions Court...	6	...	...	4	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Dist: Magistrate's Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huzur Court	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
State Karbhari's "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	14	...	...	4	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	8	8

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Deewan Mudhol State.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1919-1920.

G. H. Anjangaonkar.

Deewan Amudhol State.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work— Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1919— 1920.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "		
			2															3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	2	1	8150 1 0 0	1	2597 1 11	2	2	2	10747 2 11	1	0	0 0 0	1	2	10747 2 11	1	...	1	
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	120	85	21123 14 5	179	173	30567 1 5	299	258	51690 15 10	214	169	36360 7 9	85	89	15330 8 1	67	6	16	
	122	86	29273 15 5	179	174	33164 3 4	301	260	62438 2 9	215	169	36360 7 9	86	91	26077 11 0	68	6	17	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
 Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1919--1920.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		HOW DISPOSED OF						Average duration.	
	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	Decisions confirmed	Decisions reversed	Decisions amended	Decisions remanded for trial	Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of	past year	present year	Y. M. D.
Distt. Judge's Court ...	...	...	3	19	3	19	3	...	...	19	Rs. a. p. 4171 7 8	Rs. a. p.	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 4 10	...

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1919--1920.

Station.	No. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total		Past year	Present year				
				Past year	Present year						
Mudhol	1	20	32	48	52	13.3	26.3	24	Rs. a. p. 3937 1 10	12.5	One prisoner hanged.

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1919-1920.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		
	Past year	Present year	Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	past year	present year	Past year	Present year	
			past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Mudhol... ..	1410	1307	581	564	372	327	16	12	7	7	434	397	1342	1449	608242	4 11	654998	11 8	2	145	1

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1919-20.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortgage deeds	581	293338-12-3	3462- 8-0	564	284745 -6 -0	3373 - 8-0	
Sale deeds	372	220677-14-0	2532- 4-0	327	195646 -0 -0	2251 - 4-0	
Wills	16	... ..	83- 0-0	12	.....	70 -12-0	
Money bonds	7	4824- 0-0	53-12-0	7	9820 -0- 0	106 - 8-0	
Miscellaneous	434	125617- 6-8	2055- 0-0	397	10610 -1 -8	1881 - 4-0	
Other receipts	...	... ..	391-10-0	...	... ..	286 - 4-0	
Total	1410	644453-0-11	8578- 2-0	1307	596319 -7 -8	7969 - 8-0	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	603- 6-5	...	...	636 -13-3	
Net Profit	...	...	7974-11-7	...	..	7332 -10-9	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Devan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State
during the year 1919—1920.*

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st May 1918
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
Mudhol ...	1809 5 9	2943 12 9	3513 10 6	5323 0 3	3148 12 7	2897 1 5	2425 14 10
Mahalingpur ...	3165 14 0	2590 4 0	2938 15 0	6104 13 0	2304 9 4	2385 1 3	3719 11 9
Lokapur ...	343 6 2	1037 14 0	1137 0 0	1480 6 2	993 8 0	1061 15 1	418 7 1
Total...	5318 9 11	6571 14 9	7589 9 6	12908 3 5	6447-13-11	6344 1 9	6564 1 8

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1919-1920.

State.	April 1919	May "	June "	July "	August "	September "	October "	November "	December "	January 1920	February "	March "	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol ... Inches & C.	2.26	5.0	3.41	1.47	0.30	8.4	2.8	3.75	...	0.3	...	...	26.34	13.58	24.85

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains 1919-20.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1919	During March 1920	
Jewari ...	8	18	
Bajari ...	8½	12	
Wheat ...	6	9	
Rice ...	5½	6½	
Dall (Tur) ...	6	6	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1919—1920.

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c	125 4 4	2944 3 8	3069 8 0	.....	651 0 3	651 0 3	3720 8 3	
2. Ferry ... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	3000 0 0	105 9 10	3105 9 10	3105 9 10	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works ...	... ..	... ..	... ..	.....	4679 11 0	4679 11 0	4679 11 0	
4. Purchase of tools ... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Planting road-side trees ... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	.....	156 0 0	156 0 0	156 0 0	
6. Miscellaneous	11 14 0	... ..	11 14 0	.....	.....	.....	11 14 0	
Total ...	137 2 4	2944 3 8	3081 6 0	3000 0 0	5592 5 1	8592 5 1	11673 11 1	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1919—1920.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4 bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
				Male.	Female.									
Mudhol State ...	1919-20	11311	6986	208	7388	202	289	109	114	18322	3918	193	53	2352

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol

State during the year 1919—20.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
Mudhol ...	5	22400	3	Rs. a. p. 519 0 0	6	Rs. a. p. 2519 0 0	3	Vide country Spirit.	17	25438 0 0

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XXII.

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.	Current year.	Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
Receipts,	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Balance... ..	848428 4 10	960757 9 4	112329 4 6	... ..	
1 Land Revenue	170686 10 7	175009 14 5	4323 3 10	... ..	
2 Sayar Revenue	23378 10 0	31856 2 8	8477 8 8	... ..	
3 Stamp Revenue... ..	18664 13 0	14848 9 0	... ..	3816 4 0	
4 Registration	8578 2 0	7969 8 0	... ..	608 10 0	
5 Law and Justice	1114 10 1	3056 1 6	1941 7 5	... ..	
6 Forest	1898 2 6	1259 4 6	... ..	638 14 0	
7 Interest... ..	5850 12 0	7545 12 0	1695 0 0	... ..	
8 Miscellaneous	7652 10 9	2313 2 6	... ..	5339 8 3	
9 Inams & Devasthan... ..	54155 14 11	53486 8 11	... ..	669 7 0	
10 Local Funds	29450 0 5	30780 7 8	1330 7 3	... ..	
11 State Press	77 0 0	49 0 0	... ..	28 0 0	
12 Deposits... ..	44137 15 8	72541 1 3	28403 1 7	... ..	
13 Tagai ... ..	... ..	10 0 0	10 0 0	... ..	
14 Debts	41358 9 2	11919 6 0	... ..	29439 3 2	
15 Remission	243 13 2	106 7 6	... ..	137 5 8	
Total ..	407247 12 3	412751 5 11	46180 12 9	40677 4 1	
Grand total...	1255676 1 1	1373508 15 3			

DIX XXII.

during the year 1919—1920.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Revenue Establishment	14208 11 8	12775 4 1	... ..	1433 7 0	
2 Village expenses and village servants	19334 1 10	18319 14 6	... ..	1014 3 4	
3 Khasgi expenses	89582 9 10	154435 9 0	64852 15 2	... ..	
4 Law and Justice	8085 7 7	10367 15 4	2282 7 9	... ..	
5 Police	12243 7 10	26249 9 10	14006 2 0	... ..	
6 Swars	4424 6 8	4041 0 0	... ..	383 6 8	
7 Forest	613 5 0	607 1 3	... ..	6 3 9	
8 Public works Department	26290 0 3	6447 2 0	... ..	19842 14 3	
9 Pensions...	2632 6 8	3137 1 10	504 11 2	... ..	
10 Contribution towards British Government...	228 2 9	3697 13 1	3469 10 4	... ..	
11 Jail	2814 3 9	4948 0 1	1133 12 4	... ..	
12 Registration	579 2 10	619 8 8	40 5 10	... ..	
13 Stamps	393 8 0	353 4 0	... ..	40 4 0	
14 Deposits...	13475 15 2	45110 11 1	31634 11 11	... ..	
15 Miscellaneous	12564 9 7	19739 5 11	7174 12 4	... ..	
16 Inams & Devasthans	54155 14 11	53476 8 11	... ..	669 6 0	
17 Local Funds	23375 7 3	26086 6 10	2710 15 7	... ..	
18 State Press	373 1 7	317 11 1	... ..	55 6 6	
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	
20 Remission	243 13 2	106 7 6	0 0 0	137 5 8	
21 Debts	9300 0 0	... ..	... ..	9300 0 0	
22 Relief	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	
Total	294918 7 9	389846 7 0	127810 8 5	32882 9 2	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	85698 11 10	91218 4 1			
Bank of Bombay	178774 0 4	184765 2 8			
Tasalmat	696284 13	2707679 1 6			
Total	960757 9 4	983662 8 3			
Grand Total	1255676 1 1	1373508 15 3			

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Deputy Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1919—1920.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Outdoor	Indoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment		
							Rs. a. p.	
Mudhol	8818	15	10	2	1	2	4912 5 6	137
Mahalingpur	5359	...	...	...	...	...	1075 15 6	49.4
Lokapur	3011	...	...	...	...	...	559 15 6	28.7
Total...	17188	15	10	2	1	2	6548 4 6	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1919—20.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62831	1890	1836	...	54	4213	1431	...	2782	30.06	29.27	67.02	22.76

G. H. Anjangaonkar.

Dewan Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1919—1920.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure			Total Expenditure
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary	
1	1	First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School ...	116	130	92	107		2766-3-7		
26	26	Vernacular Schools	1083	1129	1012	890				
2	2	Girls' Schools	101	100	61	78				
1	1	Dhed School	16	20	15	16				
30	30		1316	1379	1180	1091				
										9062-15-4

G. H. Anjangaonkar.

Dewan Mudhol State.

Mudhol State Press.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
MUDHOL STATE
FOR
1920-1921.

Printed at the Mudhol State Press.





From,

THE DEWAN OF MUDHOL STATE.

To,

THE RESIDENT KOLHAPUR AND POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. COUNTRY STATES.

DEWAN'S OFFICE,

MUDHOL, 9th AUGUST 1921.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli year ending 31st May 1921.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The political relations of the State with the paramount power are those of Jahagirdar and continue to be very cordial as ever.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and population according to the Census of 1921 is 60,141 souls. The gross revenue of the State based on an average of past five years is Rs 3,87,456.

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual tribute of Rs 2671-14-0.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 37. He belongs to the high class Maratha Bhosle Ghorapade family. He has one son about 12 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajasaheb visited all parts of the State and looked personally into the well-being of his subjects.

7. The Resident Kolhapur and Political Agent, S. M. C. States and the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States paid their official annual visits to this State the former in January 1921 and the latter in December 1920 respectively. During his stay at Mudhol the Assistant Political Agent visited the schools, hospital and jail, while the Political Agent inspected the last two institutions.

8. Both the widows of the late Shankroji Rao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of the State. Similarly the landed property of Parvat Rao Nanasaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur, has owing to his death, come under the management of the State, during the minority of his son Hanamantrao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade.

CHAPTER II.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

9. The period of Revision Survey Settlement of 69 villages and the first Survey and Settlement of 12 Inam villages expires shortly and arrangements are being made for their third Revision Settlement.

10. The average rate of assessment on occupied lands of all kinds was 11 Annas 6 pies per acre, by the former survey and by the revision Annas 15 pies 2 per acre. There has been an increase of 3 annas 8 pies per acre.

11. The area of assessed arable land is 206989 acres and 30 gunthas assessed at Rs 199021-0-4. The assessment figure (Rs 200109-10-2) shown last year was erroneous being inclusive of Rs 1112-12-0 which is assessment of lands belonging to the State outside the State limits. Out of this, 205473 acres 17 gunthas assessed at Rs 198412-6-4 are under cultivation. The small increase in area of arable land this year is due to more land being taken up for cultivation.

12. There were no boundary disputes during this year.

13. The Jamabandi of the State was duly completed before the 31st March 1921.

14. No Tagai was granted as there was no demand. A sum of Rs 44 was recovered from the Tagai loan advanced in previous years.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION AND LEGISLATION.

15. Appendix II gives the description of the Acts and Regulations adapted for guidance and in force in the State during the year under Report.

16. There is no regular military force in the State.

POLICE.

17. Appendix IV gives particulars of the Police force in the State.

18. Instructions in drill practice are imparted to the force by the Head quarter Sub-Inspector of Police having military experience.

19. There is one Policeman for every 3·7 square miles of area and about 641 souls.

20. The cost of the Police force during the year was Rs 17193-14-3 as compared with Rs 16728-5-0 for the previous year.

21. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year.

22. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the last year.

23. Appendix VII shows the number, description and other particulars of offences under the Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

24. The property destroyed by fire during the year was valued at Rs 2131 compared with that valued at Rs 6900 for the previous year.

25. There are 295 Shibandi sepoy maintained by the State. They assist in guarding the Treasury, and help the Police Patils of their respective villages in doing their duties and guarding the villages.

26. There are no regular mounted Police Swars. There are 60 Shiledar Swars, of these 40 have got horses and 20 are without horses. The latter are given some nominal work in other departments, 6 are minors and pay service commutation. The same is the case with about 13 men paying commutation pending final enquiry.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

27. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under Report.

APPELLATE WORK.

28. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against decision of Magistrates and the results during the year. The Dewan is invested with the powers of a Sessions Judge and to hear appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate. The Rajasaheb exercises all powers of the High Court.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

29. There are two Courts exercising original civil jurisdiction in the State. The Dewan is invested with the powers of a 1st class Sub-Judge as also with those of a District Judge and the Small Causes Court. The Nyayadhish exercises the powers of a 2nd class Sub-Judge. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol exercises the appellate powers of the High Court.

30. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of during the year under Report and the previous year.

31. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 4 months and $22\frac{2}{3}$ days, the longest period being 10 years 1 month and 20 days and the shortest being 1 month and 8 days.

EXECUTION OF DECREES.

32. Appendix XI shows the number and value of the application for the execution of decrees during the year under Report and the previous year.

33. Out of 151 applications disposed of, the decrees of Court were fully executed by the sale of judgment-debtors' property in 7. Satisfaction was entered into 56 before the full execution of them and 88 were disposed of otherwise. Two judgment-debtors were imprisoned during the year under Report, out of those none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

MISCELLANEOUS APPLICATIONS.

34. 14 applications had remained at the end of the last year. During the year under Report 11 new applications were filed and 14 were disposed of. So 11 remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

35. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District Judge's Court during this as compared with last year.

36. During the year under Report no persons were surrendered to this State either by the British Government or by Native States.

MAMLATDAR'S COURT.

37. Under Act III of 1876, 41 suits were filed during the year. Out of which 27 were disposed of before the close of the year.

38. There were 23 suits for assistance, out of which 20 were disposed of during the year.

JAIL.

39. Appendix XIII gives the number of prisoners confined and the cost of maintaining them. There is one jail in Mudhol State. It is in charge of the Chief Medical Officer as Superintendent. The females are kept quite separate from the males. There were no deaths among prisoners. The sanitary arrangements were good and discipline was well-maintained.

40. The prisoners were employed on out-door work to cut prickly-pear in the limits of Mudhol town. They also do indoor work such as grinding grain, cooking food and making fine country cloth (khadi) commonly used for shirts and bed-covers etc.

41. There are no separate lock-ups. The under-trial criminal and civil prisoners are kept in separate cells available in this jail.

42. The following table shows the numbers and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in the jail during this and the past year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	" From 3 to 6	" From 6 to 12	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 years to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1919—20	...	22	10	12	4	5	12	...	...	...
1920—21	...	6	6	8	4	3	11	1	...	...

REGISTRATION.

43. Appendix XIV and XV give particulars of the work done by the Registration Department. This work is carried on under the Kolhapur rules based on Kolhapur Act VIII of 1874.

MUNICIPALITIES.

44. There are three Municipalities in the State, Mudhol, Mahalingpur and Lokapur.

45. Appendix XVI gives receipts and expenditure of the three Municipalities during this and the last year. The chief sources of income are octroi and house tax. The chief items of expenditure are conservancy, sanitation, lighting, road repairs and improvement of water supply. They are generally attended to by the Chief Medical Officer at Mudhol and by the Sub-Assistant Surgeons in other places as they are nominated members of the Committees. The funds are administered by Committees of official and non-official members. These institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under Report.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

RAINFALL AND CROPS.

46. Appendix XVII gives the rain-fall for 12 months from April 1920 to 31st March 1921. The monsoon made a fair start resulting in a moderate yield of Kharif crops. The lands submerged by the Ghataprabha river also gave a fair outturn. Owing however to the failure of later rains, the Rabi crops, the principal stake of the State, failed; the outturn being below 4 annas on the whole. The supply of water was however sufficient and with the aid of the surplus stocks of fodder and grain the Ryots in general have tided over the lean year there being no serious diminution in the work-cattle and very few agriculturists came forward to take advantage of the public

works organized near their homes to enable them to supplement their means of subsistence.

PRICES OF GRAIN AND WAGES OF LABOURERS.

47. The prices of agricultural products are given in the appendix XVIII. The prices of food-stuffs were very high but more or less stationary throughout the year.

WAGES PER DIEM.

PRESENT YEAR.

Carpenter	14	annas to Re 1 per day.
Mason	12	„ „ „ 1 „
Cooly male	4	„ „ As. 6 „
„ (female)	3	„ „ „ 4 „
„ (child)	2	„ „ „ 3 „

As the agricultural season was poor there was a decrease in the wages of labour over those of last year.

48. The condition of the labouring classes however was fair throughout as there was a demand for labour.

FORESTS.

49. The area under forest is about 13200 acres situated in 24 villages. The waste lands of Ranjangi, Halki, Uttur and Belgali are also included in forests. The expenditure under this head is Rs 694-12-6 and receipts amounted to Rs 1365-11-6.

FACTORIES.

50. There are two Cotton Ginning Factories working in the State. One is at Mudhol and the other is at Mahalingpur. There is also one Cotton Press attached to the Ginning Factory at Mudhol.

PUBLIC WORKS.

51. Appendix XIX shows the amount spent on Public Works.

TELEGRAPH AND POST OFFICE.

52. There are three Post Offices in the State. The one at Mudhol is a combined Post and Telegraph Office, the second at Mahalingpur and the third at Lokapur. The latter two have no telegraphic work.

53. Mints:- There is no mint in the State and the British coins only are in use and circulation in the State.

EXCISE REVENUE.

54. Appendix XXI shows the details of Excise shops and revenue

realised from them. The country spirit and toddy farms have been leased to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924 for an annual cash compensation of Rs 22400.

55. Hemp Drug compensation is fixed at Rs 2519 per year.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

56. Mahalingpur is the only important centre of trade in this State. Rice, sugar, salt, colours, spices, cocoanuts, kerosine, timber and metals required for domestic purposes are the chief imports while food-grains cotton and oil-seeds are the chief articles of export.

57. There are four weekly bazars held in the State viz: at Mudhol, Mahalingpur, Lokapur and Algundi, and are well attended by the villagers in the neighbourhood. The Saris and cloth produced in Mahalingpur command a good sale among the agricultural classes in and outside the State.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

58. Appendix XXII shows the general condition of the State finances as compared with the previous year. During the year the salaries of establishments were increased to enable them to meet the present conditions of high prices, as also to serve as an incentive to good work.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

59. Medical Relief:- Appendix XXIII gives the number of patients treated in the three Dispensaries in this State with the expenditure. The Institutions worked satisfactorily during the year under Report.

60. Vital Statistics:- The number of births and deaths are given in Appendix XXIV.

61. There was no cholera or plague in any of the villages of the State during the year.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

62. Appendix XXV gives the classification of different schools with particulars regarding attendance. The increased expenditure this year is due mainly to the increase in the salaries of teachers in the High School and of the Primary schools for reasons already explained under Chapter V. The Anglo-Vernacular School at Mudhol has been raised to the status of a High School and permanently registered by the University after inspection by a Joint Board deputed by the University consisting of the present

Minister for Education, the Hon. Mr. Paranjpe and Prof. V. B. Naik. The High School is now styled as King George High School after the name of our beloved Sovereign who has been graciously pleased to accord his approval to the proposal and both the public and the Durbar are greatly indebted to His Gracious Majesty for the same. The High School has been provided with the necessary laboratory requisites and steps are being taken to increase the number of graduates of the requisite qualifications on the teaching staff. In the High School a nominal fee of annas 8 only is at present levied in all classes from each student per month. The result of the school-leaving Examination of the VII standard was highly satisfactory, 5 out of the 6 students sent up by the High School having come out successful.

63. Three Scholarships :- One of Rs 4, one of Rs 3 and one of Rs 2 per month are awarded yearly from Srimati Bakabaisaheb's scholarship fund to poor Maratha students.

64. Four Scholarships :- One of Rs 2 and one of Rs 1½ and two of Re 1 per month are awarded from Bagi scholarship fund to students of any caste. Rules have been framed in 1888 for the working of the funds and revised in 1898.

65. The State maintains a school for Depressed Classes.

66. The Primary education has been free in this State.

67. There are ten indigenous schools including one at Mahalingpur with an attendance of 489 students in all.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

68. Printing Press:- There is one State Press at Mudhol for printing official work of the State. No newspapers or periodicals are printed and published in this State.

69. Libraries:- There is one library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions. It is registered and is in flourishing condition.

70. Fairs:- Three fairs of importance are held yearly in this State.

(a) Ramnavami at Mudhol in Chaitra (March).

(b) Mahalingeshwar Fair at Mahalingpur in Bhadrapad (September).

(c) Loknath Fair at Lokapur in Shravan (August).

71. In conclusion, I beg to observe that there was peace and contentment among the subjects of the State who are absolutely loyal.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

G. H. Anjangaonkar.

Dewan, Mudhol State.

Through:-

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. COUNTRY KOLHAPUR.



**LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1920-21.**

1. High officials.
2. Laws in force.
3. Military force Nil.
4. Police Force.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property recovered.
7. Crimes.
8. Magistrate's Courts.
9. Criminal Appeals.
10. Civil Work.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Jail.
14. Registration Work.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall.
18. Prices of food grains.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Revenue Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Education.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1920-21.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
1. R. B. G. H. Anjangaonkar	Dewan of Mudhol State. District Judge, Sessions Judge	16-4-20		
2. Mr. H. A. Joshi B. A. L L B.	Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magistrate	Apr. 1913	16-10-20	Resigned.
3. Mr. S. R. Kumbhojkar, B. A. L L B.	... Do ...	Octob. 1920		
4. Mr. K. J. Agaskar	Mamlatdar Do & District Magistrate ...	11-9-1918		
5. Mr. A. U. Pathan	Chief Police Officer ...	1-1-21		
6. Dr. H. D. Karmarkar L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer	7-10-16		
7. Mr. D. R. Chhatre	State Engineer	Dec. 1912		
8. Mr. Y. G. Kelkar	Aval Karkun Magistrate 2nd Class ...	1887		
9. Mr. V. B. Shinde	Police Sub-Inspector.	Nov. 1911		

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan, Mudhol State.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws and Ordinances in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1920—21.

		Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1	6	1911	All other Civil, Criminal and Revenue work is conducted on lines, Regulations and Acts in force in British India.
1	Legal Practitioner's Act XVIII 1879 with amendments.	...	23	12	1903	
2	Indian Penal Code XLV 1860 & 12 of 1899 Do.	...	31	10	1899	
3	" Weights & Measures Act II 1870	...	1	6	1887	
4	" Court Fees Act VII 1870	...	1	9	1894	
5	" Arms Act XI 1878	...	1	6	1887	
6	" Stamp Act I of 1879.	...	1	3	1915	
7	" Transfer of Property Act II 1882	...	17	6	1901	
8	" Telegraph Act XIII 1885 with amendments	...	30	8	1911	
9	" Guardian & Wards Act (Darbar Act III 1911)	...	15	9	1914	
10	" Succession Certificate Act VII 1889	...	1	3	1915	
11	" Land Acquisition Act I 1914 with amendments	...	17	6	1901	
12	" Post office Act VI of 1898 --Do	...			1918	
13	" Criminal Procedure Code V of 1918 --Do	...	2	11	1915	
14	" Limitation Act IX 1908	...				

No.	Description	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	When introduced.	Remarks.
15	" Registration Act sec. 17, 18 & 50 of XVI 1908 the } rest of the work is carried on according to Kolhapur rules }	... ..	1 3 1915	
16	" Civil Procedure Code V 1908 amendments	... ..	1 3 1915	
17	" Press Act I of 1910 (Darbar Act 2 of 1911 )	... ..	1911	
18	" Criminal Tribes Act I of 1913 with amendments	... ..	22 4 1913	
19	" Factories Act XII 1911 with amendments	... ..	6 7 1917	
20	" Naval & Military Ordinance I of 1914	... ..	1914	
21	" Indian soldiers Limitation Do. II 1915	... ..	1915	
22	" Foreigners' ordinance Do. III 1916	... ..	1916	
23	" Defence of India Act with Rules IV 1915	... ..	1918	
24	ACTS OF THE LOCAL GOVT: BOMBAY: Ferries Act II 1868	... ..	1916	
25	Watan Act with all amendments III 1874	... ..	3 11 1914	
26	Abkari Act Do. V 1878 with amendments to date	... ..	22 4 1913	
27	Land Revenue Code V of 1879 with amendments	... ..	15 9 1879	
28	District Police Act IV 1890	... ..	24 6 1891	
29	Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901	... ..	1 5 1919	
30	Motor Vehicles Act VIII 1914	... ..	1. 11 1917	
31	Courts of Wards Act I of 1905	... ..	1 8 1920	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Deewan, Mudhol State,

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1920-21.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost	Punishment			Rewards		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined degraded or suspended departmentally	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Chief Police Officer	1	140+20	Rs. 17193-14-3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Vacant.
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	50+15		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Vacant.
Do	1	30+10		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head Quarter ... Do ...	1	50		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hd. Constable 1st Grade...	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Do. Do.	2	20		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Do. 2nd Class...	4	16		...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Do. Do. 2nd Class...	2	14+2		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Do. Do. 3rd Class...	1	13		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Do.	9	10		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
Do. Do. 4th Class...	4	9		...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
Do. Do.	1	8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Writing Constable...	1	10		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Constables	92	9		...	...	7	...	...	...	3	71
Do.	33	8		...	...	1	...	...	...	4	19
Do.	5	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Secret Police	1	8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerk	1	15		...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Total ...	161			...	8	...	1	...	22	98	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Deewan, Muzahat State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1920—21.

Name of State.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convicted to those arrested.		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial.		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year.	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol Thana, ...	49	49	92	35	92	35	48	6	18	20	51.1	17.1	51.1	17.1	
Total ...	49	49	92	35	92	35	48	6	18	20	51.1	17.1	51.1	17.1	

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year 1920—21.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Mudhol Thana...	Rs. a. p. 7076 12 0	Rs. a. p. 2745 12 0	Rs. a. p. 3314 11 3	Rs. a. p. 265 12 0		9.6	
Total ...	7076 12 0	2745 12 0	3314 11 3	265 12 0	46.8	9.6	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan, Mudhol State,

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1920-21.

[illegible]

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1920-21.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with										Persons disposed of					REMARKS.	
			Brought to trial in 1914-1915.						Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred	Persons remaining at the end of year.			
	Remaining at the end of last year.	Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year.											
									2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
1. Sessions Court	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. District Magistrate's Court	50	36	25	7	18	61	...	...	...	168	111	30	37	3	...	4	37	...	...
3. Additional ... Do	...	4	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	2	...	...	3	...	...
4. Magistrate 1st Class	19	27	30	15	20	57	...	...	...	67	122	31	36	2	3	25	25	...	...
5. Mamlatdar & 1st C.Magistrate...	32	7	62	1	13	9	...	...	...	139	85	33	3	...	...	4	45	...	...
6. Magistrate 2nd Class	21	48	35	15	...	135	...	...	...	47	185	8	89	2	...	2	84	...	...
Total.....	122	122	152	40	51	266	...	...	...	421	509	103	165	9	3	35	194	...	...
Grand Total.....	126	123	152	43	51	266	...	...	..	437	512	103	168	9	3	35	194	...	...

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Deccan, Mudhol State,

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1920—1921.

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.															
		Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.	
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases		
Sessions Court...	3	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	
Dist: Magistrate's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Huzur Court	8	...	...	5	5	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
State Devan's "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	11	...	...	7	7	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan, Mudhol State.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1920--21.

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Devan, Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work.— Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1920—21.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.		Applications brought to the Registrar.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.		Remarks.
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	1	2	Rs. a. p. 10747 2 11	1	...	...	2	2	Rs. a. p. 10747 2 11	...	...	Rs. a. p. ...	2	2	Rs. a. p. 10747 2 11	1	...	1	1
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge...	85	89	15330 8 1	173	177	48881 13 7	258	266	64212 5 8	169	151	45125 14 1	89	115	19086 7 7	95	13	7	
Total ...	86	91	26077 11 0	174	177	48881 13 7	260	268	74959 8 7	169	151	45125 14 1	91	117	29833 10 6	96	13	8	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan, Mudhol State.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1920--21

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1920-21.

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Deitan, Mudhol State,

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1920-21.

Name of State.	Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.					
	Documents presented for registration.		Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.			
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		
Mudhol...	1307	1500	564	785	327	352	7	12	12	12	397	339	1449	1382	654998	118	595598	6	9	2	1	119

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1920-21.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortgage deeds	564	284745-6-0	3373-8-0	755	369343-13-0	4436-12-0	‡ 119 documents are remaining unregistered owing to the enormous rush of documents in the month of May. The number of documents for registration in the month of May was 256.
Sale deeds	327	195646-0-0	2251-4-0	352	187213-11-4	2195-12-0	
Wills	12	...	70-12-0	12	...	64-8-0	
Money bonds	7	9820-0-0	106-8-0	12	3664-0-0	53-4-0	
Miscellaneous	397	106103-1-8	1881-4-0	339	83858-14-5	1573-12-0	
Other receipts	...	...	286-4-0	...	...	432-8-0	
Total	1307	596319-7-8	7969-8-0	1500	644080-6-9	8756-8-0	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	636-13-3	...	...	718-0-4	
Net Profit	...	...	7332-10-9	...	...	8038-7-8	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Devan, Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1920—21.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st May 1921
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
Mudhol ...	2425 14 10	3512 10 6	3386 11 3	5812 10 1	2897 1 5	3805 5 0	2007 5 1
Mahalingpur ...	3719 11 9	2938 15 0	2734 3 0	6453 14 9	2385 1 3	2563 15 3	3889 15 6
Lokapur ...	418 7 1	1137 0 0	1223 8 6	1641 15 7	1061 15 1	1136 4 8	287 7 0
Total...	6564 1 8	7589 9 6	7344 6 9	13908 8 5	6344 1 9	7723-12-10	6184 11 7

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1920—21.

State.	April 1920	May "	June "	July "	August "	September "	October "	November "	December "	January 1921	February "	March "	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol ... Inches & C.	2.97	1.76	2.12	0.44	7.85	0.77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.91	26.34	25.59

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains for 1920-21.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1920	During March 1921	
Jewari ...	18	12	
Bajari ...	12	11	
Wheat ...	9	8½	
Rice ...	6½	9	
Dall (Tur) ...	6	8	

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan, Mudhol State,

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1920-21.

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c	397 8 7	2638 9 1	3036 1 8	.....	524 4 4	524 4 4	3560 6 0	
2. Ferry	...	...	...	2006 10 4	255 3 6	2261 13 10	2261 13 10	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works ...	...	...	...	.....	5104 3 10	5104 3 10	5104 3 10	
4. Purchase of tools ... ..	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Planting road-side trees ... ..	...	...	...	.....	150 0 0	150 0 0	150 0 0	
6. Miscellaneous	88 5 0	...	88 5 0	.....	.....	.....	88 5 0	
Total ...	485 13 7	2638 9 1	3124 6 8	2006 10 4	6033 11 8	8040 6 0	11164 12 8	

G. H. Anjangaonkar,
Deewan, Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1920—21

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
				Male.	Female.									
Mudhol State ...	1920-21	11034	6127	320	7087	212	150	112	144	19418	4157	172	213	2166

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol

State during the year 1920—21.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
Mudhol ...	5	22400 0 0	3	Rs. a. p. 624 0 0	6	Rs. a. p. 2519 0 0	3	Vide country Spirit.	17	25438 0 0

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan, Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XXII.

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.			Current year.			Increase.			Decrease.			REMARKS.
Receipts,	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Balance...	960757	9	4	983662	8	3							
1 Land Revenue ...	175009	14	5	172046	5	9	...	...		2963	8	8	
2 Sayar Revenue ...	31856	2	8	26854	8	0	...	...		5001	10	8	
3 Stamp Revenue...	14848	9	0	18739	14	0	3891	5	0	...	...		
4 Registration ...	7969	8	0	8756	8	0	787	0	0	...	...		
5 Law and Justice ...	3056	1	6	1177	9	11	...	...		1878	7	7	
6 Forest ...	1259	4	6	1365	11	6	103	7	0	...	...		
7 Interest...	7545	12	0	6573	1	4	...	...		972	10	8	
8 Miscellaneous ...	2313	2	6	6412	10	3	4099	7	9	...	...		
9 Inams & Devasthans...	53486	8	11	53483	0	11	...	...		3	8	0	
10 Local Funds ...	30780	7	8	24881	2	3	...	...		5899	5	5	
11 State Press ...	49	0	0	752	1	9	703	1	9	...	...		
12 Deposits...	72541	1	3	41522	3	10	...	...		31018	13	5	
13 Tagai ...	10	0	0	44	0	0	34	0	0	...	...		
14 Debts ...	11919	6	0	16938	0	0	5018	10	0	...	...		
15 Remission ...	106	7	6	...	...		...	...		106	7	6	
Total ...	412751	5	11	379543	13	6	14636	15	6	47844	7	11	
Grand total...	1373508	15	3	1363206	5	9							

DIX XXII.

during the year 1920—21.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Revenue Establishment	12775 4 1	17873 15 7	5098 11 6	...	...
2 Village expenses and village servants ...	18319 14 6	17473 15 8	...	845 14 10	
3 Khasgi expenses ...	154435 9 0	113477 5 11	...	40958 3 1	
4 Law and Justice ...	10367 15 4	10030 9 2	...	337 6 2	
5 Police ...	26249 9 10	18314 13 11	...	7934 11 11	
6 Swars ...	4041 0 0	3966 10 0	...	74 6 0	
7 Forest ...	607 1 3	694 12 6	87 11 3	...	...
8 Public works Department ...	6447 2 0	7364 7 9	917 5 9	...	...
9 Pensions...	3137 1 10	2841 15 0	...	295 2 10	
10 Contribution towards British Government...	3697 13 1	3672 10 8	...	25 2 5	
11 Jail ...	3948 0 1	3497 5 2	...	450 10 11	
12 Registration ...	619 8 8	687 5 9	67 13 1	...	...
13 Stamps ...	354 4 0	437 0 0	83 12 0	...	...
14 Deposits...	45110 11 1	36435 12 8	...	8674 14 5	
15 Miscellaneous ...	19739 5 11	26413 13 5	6674 7 6	...	...
16 Inams & Devasthans ...	53486 8 11	53483 0 11	...	3 8 0	
17 Local Funds ...	26086 6 10	29444 10 4	3358 3 6	...	...
18 State Press ...	317 11 1	472 2 1	154 7 0	...	...
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat ...	...	...	...	...	...
20 Remission ...	106 7 6	...	...	106 7 6	
21 Debts ...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Relief ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	389846 7 0	346582 6 6	16442 7 7	59706 8 1	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury ...	91218 4 1	102914 11 3			
Bank of Bombay ...	184765 2 8	182317 4 0			
Tasalmat ...	707679 1 6	731392 0 0			
Total ...	983662 8 3	1016623 15 3			
Grand Total ...	1373508 15 3	1363206 5 9			

G. H. Anjangaonkar.
Dewan, Mudhol State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1920-21.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Outdoor	Indoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment		
							Rs. a. p.	
Mudhol	8239	8	5	...	1	2	7048 13 3	152.5
Mahalingpur	4629	...	...	...	...	...	1285 11 3	49.1
Lokapur	3174	...	...	...	...	...	559 10 3	33.4
Total...	16042	8	5	...	1	2	8894 2 9	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1920-21.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	60141	1836	1977	141	...	1431	1484	53	...	29.27	32.72	22.76	24.55

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APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1920--21.

Past year	Present year	No. of Schools	Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure			Total Expenditure
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary	
...	1		High School Mudhol	...	171	...	126	5148-14-0			
1	0		First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School ...	130	...	107	...	...			
26	26		Vernacular Schools	1129	1193	890	933	...			
2	2		Girls' Schools	100	114	78	72	...			
1	1		Dhed School	20	24	16	14	...			
30	30			1379	1502	1091	1145	5148-14-0			
											7756-6-9
											12905-4-9

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